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Columbus Quincentennial Pin at $40.00 each plus $4.00 for shipping and handling. Pennsylvania residents add 6% sales tax.
October 1992 marks the 500th Anniversary of the discovery of America by Christopher Columbus. Celebrations large and small have been planned for this momentous event.

The 400th anniversary of Columbus' discovery saw the organization of the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution along with the World's Columbian Exposition. Authorized by Congress, the Exposition was dedicated October 12, 1892 and opened by President Grover Cleveland on May 1, 1893. As one of their first major endeavors, the Daughters of the American Revolution sponsored exhibits in the Woman's Building.

DAR member Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney (DAR Founder's Monument) was chosen by the Columbus Memorial Committee to honor Columbus with a gift from America to Spain. In 1924 her sculpture was unveiled in the port of Palos, Spain. A colossal work composed of a shrouded figure of Columbus symbolizing the mystic and adventurous spirit of the voyage, its cross signifies the faith necessary for such a bold undertaking. The cover photo of the Columbus statue is from the April 1929 DAR Magazine.

FEATURES

611 President General's Message
612 Christopher Columbus, A Man of Mystery, Lola Elizabeth Boyd, PhD
620 Columbus Monument, Sallie Messina

DEPARTMENTS

616 National Defense
624 Junior Journal
625 New Ancestor Records, June 4, 1992
631 More Genealogy
641 State Activities
665 With the Chapters
680 States Sponsoring Ads

SPECIAL TOPICS

626 National Chairmen, 1992-95
630 Membership Messages
633 Corrections to Patriot Index, 1 July 1990–31 December 1990
640 Public Relations
On Columbus Day 1892, 6,000 high school boys and girls in Boston recited The Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America for the first time. Written by Francis Bellamy, at that time Editor of Youth's Companion, the Pledge was part of a patriotic reawakening prompted by the 400th Anniversary Celebration of Columbus' discovery of America. Bellamy also persuaded President Harrison to proclaim Columbus Day as a national holiday.

photo by Renee Bouchard
Dear Daughters,

During the Centennial month of The Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, I feel it is appropriate to restate our pledge to you to concentrate our efforts on those priority programs which are most relevant to our Society's role in preserving and promoting those ideals which have made this great country of ours so outstanding.

Since education is the primary means of ensuring the perpetuation of liberty, we must increase our involvement with, support of, and encouragement to educational institutions across our great land. We must expand our programs to ensure that each and every school in our country is encouraged to participate in our Junior American Citizens, DAR Good Citizens, DAR Scholarships and American History promotional programs.

We must reinforce our recognition programs for those outstanding teachers of American ideals. We must offer more and larger scholarships to outstanding students.

In short, the impact of our Society on the educational programs presented to our children must be enhanced, greatly enhanced.

We also encourage you to inspect all of your programs to see where and how they can be made more appealing to today's young mothers, career women and active volunteers. The more relevant your programs are to your local communities the more attractive membership in the DAR becomes to those eligible, active, busy individuals. Be a major participant in promoting and conducting meaningful programs in your communities. Be a force. We particularly encourage your support of the Junior Membership Committee and the National Society Children of the American Revolution whose new program is aimed at doubling their membership by 1995.

We plan to recognize and congratulate those State Societies and individual chapters with the most outstanding membership achievements.

I am most appreciative of the hard work and wonderful direction which your National Officers and Chairmen have contributed to the National packet and look forward to an exciting fall working with all of you to strengthen and increase our effectiveness in serving our Country.

Sincerely,

Wayne G. Blair
After 500 years, there are still genuine grounds for disagreement about a number of things regarding Christopher Columbus. Data does not tally; and, undoubtedly, prejudices and fabrications have also contributed to the Columbus story.

Even Columbus's contemporaries must have asked themselves questions about him. When was he born, and where? When and where had he studied? Where had he traveled? What was his real name? Why was he so secretive about his origin and his native land? If he was Genoese, why did he never speak or write Italian? And why did he speak Spanish so fluently even before coming to Spain, though with the idioms of a foreigner, not a native? Why did he seem so indifferent toward Genoa?

Salvador de Madariaga's conclusion seems to answer many of these questions. He believes that the Colombo family were Spanish Jews, settled in Genoa about 1390. Cristoforo Colombo was a converso (a Jew who had embraced Christianity). Originally, the family was probably from a Catalan region in which Castillian was the predominant language, and the family name was Colon (or Colom).

It is generally conceded today that Cristobal Colon was born in Genoa in 1451. At an early age, he was drawn to the sea and became a sea captain at 21. He was self-taught, acquiring vast maritime and navigational experience in early voyages on the Mediterranean and travels as far north as Iceland and as far south as Guinea.

At the time of his Voyage of Discovery, Columbus was a supremely skilled master mariner. Why then did he fail to reach his goal? There have been other controversies. Why, did he, a widower, never marry Beatriz Enriquez, the mother of his son Fernando? What island of the Bahamas was his first landing site? Actually, what did he achieve? And, finally, where are his ashes now interred? Indeed, Christopher Columbus was, and continues to be, a man of unending mystery?
they certainly share. But any comparison begins to falter. Today's explorers set out, after arduous training and meticulous preparations, to execute a gigantic and costly enterprise, one involving hundreds of thousands of the world's keenest minds and conducted with incredible accuracy and precision. Columbus, on the other hand, a brave but solitary dreamer with an undeniable ambition, had to first peddle his idea among a handful of sovereigns in search of pecuniary support and then attract and bolster the spirits of a crew of simple seamen. In truth, there was little to recommend sailing forth into the dark unknown on a voyage of undetermined length and uncertain destination!

It is obvious that Columbus was strong on persistence. Convinced, as he was, that God intended him to discover a new sea route to the Indies, nothing could divert him from the idea. For him, God was Truth; and it was his duty, as one of God's servants, to discover the true shape of things in the world God had created. He devoted all his time and energy for at least 12 years to researching his plan. All the experts doubted that the great Ocean Sea was as narrow as he said, and that Asia stretched so far east. At long last, in January, 1492, the "spark of understanding" that his first meeting with Queen Isabella is said to have struck enkindled the fuel needed for his voyage. His contracts were signed, confirming him as Admiral of the Ocean Sea.

In payment for some tax evasion or other offense, the town of Palos was pledged to produce two caravels for the Spanish monarchy upon demand. In fulfillment of this pledge, Columbus now received from Palos two caravels of Portuguese caravel design—that is, with lithe, speedy hulls designed to be driven by lateen rig. Columbus had the lateen rig of both converted to a square rig and named the two vessels Pinta and Nina. The third ship he acquired was the nao Santa Maria, built in the northwest province of Galicia; he made this his flagship.

The Nina, so named for its original owner, Juan Nino, became Columbus's favorite vessel. At least three Ninos sailed with him on the first voyage. Francisco, an apprentice on this voyage, became the Nino's pilot on the second. All the Ninos were competent and loyal seamen. Not so Martin Alonso Pinzon, who became master of the Pinta. He was a good seaman, but one who flouted his superior's orders.

By August, 1492, about 90 men and boys had signed aboard the burdensome nao and the two nimble caravels. They were coopers, caulkers, carpenters, stewards, gunners, boatswains, surgeons, mariners, pilots, servants, and apprentices, even a convicted murderer, pardoned on condition that he volunteer to serve. Some were Basques and Galicians from the north of Spain; there were a Portuguese, a Venetian, a converted Jew, a Calabrian, and a sailor from Genoa. Most came from the humble origins of the peasant sharecropper or common laborer.

Accommodations were extremely primitive, except for those of the captain and the sailing master, who probably had tiny cabins, just large enough for a narrow bunk and a sea chest. Other officers slept on mattresses under the quarterdeck; the sailors and boys slept anywhere they could find space. Despite the difficulties and complaints about the crowded conditions, Columbus recorded no problems requiring discipline or punishment during the course of the voyage.

In foul weather, sailors wore a rough brown sea gown, tied at the waist with a bit of hemp line. A red stocking cap was the commonest headgear. Officers wore cloaks, jackets, or doublets of cloth laced down the front, hose, and a variety of colored hats or caps. They wore a dagger at their waist, rather than a sailor's work knife. In the 16th century, one wore woolen clothes, no matter how warm the climate, so washing was needed. At least twice on his first voyage, Columbus mentions their going swimming in a mid-ocean calm; and, upon landing near a river, they never missed a chance to wash themselves and their clothes. By 3 or 4 pm, when the first dog watch was set, the day's work of "scrubbing, splicing, seizing, and making repairs" was done and, if the wind was favorable, the men sat about talking and spinning yarns, fishing, or washing in buckets of salt water until nightfall. At the second dog watch and before the first night watch was set, all hands were called to evening prayers. All said in unison the Pater Noster, the Ave Maria, and the Credo, and then sang together the Salve Regina, which fittingly closed the day. The helm and the lookout were relieved every hour, but the captain of the watch kept the quarterdeck for the whole watch.
pacing up and down and looking into the binnacle to see if the helmsman was holding his course.

We get some idea of what was eaten on the voyage from a letter Columbus wrote to the sovereigns about 1498-1500, in which he gave his thoughts on the proper provisioning of vessels for an American voyage: "Victualizing them should be done in this manner: the third part of the breadstuff to be good biscuit, well seasoned and not old, or the major portion will be wasted; a third part of salted flour, salted at the time of milling; and a third part of wheat. Further there will be wanted wine, salt meat, oil, vinegar, cheese, chickpeas, lentils, beans, salt fish and fishing tackle, honey, rice, almonds, and raisins."

(Sailor Historian, p. 112.)

Columbus was a dead-reckoning navigator. His dead reckoning was extraordinarily careful and accurate. No man alive, limited to the instruments and means at Columbus's disposal, could obtain anything near the accuracy of his results." (Sailor Historian, p. 115.) Most surprising is the speed that his vessels made. On his first three voyages, he covered 2500 to 2700 nautical miles in 33 days, in 1492; 29 days, in 1493; 40 days, in 1498. But the time of 21 days that he took on his fourth voyage, in 1502, was phenomenal; according to Chaunu, it has seldom been equaled and was never surpassed in the colonial era. Part of the explanation for this lies in the lines and sail plan of the caravel. The Nina and the Pinta made 600 miles in four days of February, 1493, and approached a speed of 11 knots.

Columbus wrote in his journal for September 16, 1492, a Sunday, that "the savor on the mornings was a great delight." He went on to observe that "nothing was lacking but to hear the nightingales, and the weather was like that in April in Andalusia." Discontent brewing among the crew did not seriously disturb him. "The sea was like a river; the breezes sweet and soft," he noted on September 26. (Sea History 56, Winter 1990.)

The night of October 11, Columbus thought he saw a light. A steward saw it, too, he writes, and he called for the fleet comptroller, an officer of the Crown, to verify the sighting, but he responded that he could not see it. Four hours later, at two in the morning of October 12, in the light of a waning moon, the cry "Tierra! i Tierra!" went up from the Pinta's deck. Rodrigo de Triana, lookout on the forecastle head, had sighted real land at last: a light strip of moonlit sandy beach. It was an island of the Bahamas, which Columbus named San Salvador. He called the friendly Arawaks who greeted him "Indians." With two or three of these as guides, his fleet continued to other Bahamian islands and then to Cuba and Hispaniola, where he found gold, but lost his flagship.

The fact that the Americas first offered to the European explorers a fringe of islands not unlike the islands of the China seas confirmed the picture Columbus had in his head, so what he first thought were the East Indies became settled in his head. (continued on page 673)
In the United States, we proudly assert our belief in self-government. But are you part of the process of self-government—or have you decided merely to complain while letting others usurp your rights as an American citizen to participate in the process of government? Make no mistake about it; if you forfeit your citizen's right to participate in the process of self-government, pressure groups and selfish interests will gladly fill the vacuum.

Yet, government affects you and your family more than anything else. Government decides how much you pay in taxes, whether and how you can engage in a business or profession, and whether our men (and perhaps even our daughters!) are sent off to fight in foreign wars. Government policies can promote either prosperity—or inflation and unemployment.

Do you want your life and your money to be controlled by politicians you didn't choose, who make decisions you don't like, and who spend your hard-earned money for goals you don't share? Or, do you want to help choose the officials and the policies you want?

"With good men in authority, the people rejoice; but with the wicked in power, they groan." Proverbs 11:11.

In the United States, government is shaped by politics through the democratic election process. In order to elect the candidate you want, you must know how the election process functions, how candidates are nominated and elected, and how you can participate sufficiently to make your voice heard.

If you want to play tennis or golf, or engage in any sport or game, you know that you must learn the rules, go to the place (court, fairway, or table) where the sport is played, and equip yourself with the tools of the game. When you don't understand the game, some of the players' actions may not make sense to you. Even after you learn to play, you may not fully agree with all the rules or the way the game is scored. But if you want to play, you must adapt yourself to the rules—or find another sport.

It's the same with politics. Maybe America doesn't have a perfect governmental system, but it's better than any other country has. It has lasted more than two centuries. Most of us believe that our Founding Fathers gave us an inspired system that has stood the test of time. It empowers the majority while respecting the minority. It has accommodated our great geographical, population and economic expansion while preserving our precious individual liberties. It's up to each of us to learn how our intricate system functions so that we can elect the officials we want at every level.

EVERYBODY DOESN'T VOTE. An election is not a public opinion poll. Voting requires that you, first, get yourself registered, and second, commit the voluntary act of going to a polling place on a particular day between specified hours. About half of Americans are not registered, and half of those who are registered do not vote. Abraham Lincoln's famous dictum should be rephrased to read "government of the people, by the people, for the people who vote."

Human motivation is very complex. People may vote for a candidate for very different reasons, and there is no place on the ballot to record why anyone votes for a particular candidate. Perhaps you just like his sincere, honest manner. Other reasons include (1) went to grade school with him, (2) go to the same church, (3) belong to the same political party, (4) served in the army with him, (5) like his stand on any one of a hundred different issues, (6) like his wife or children, (7) dislike his opponent, etc. In the United States, we have the freedom to vote for the candidates of our choice, for the reasons of our choice, or not to vote at all.

In November 1992, voters will elect the President, Vice President, one-third of U.S. Senators, and all 435 U.S. Representatives. In addition, Americans will be voting for thousands of State Officials, State Senators and Representatives, and county and local officials. Whereas the race for President is taxpayer-financed, using a lot of expensive media and paid staff, the races for Congress are often poorly financed and in need of volunteers, and most campaigns for state and local offices are low-budget and run mostly with volunteers.
Yet, many of the most important policy and funding decisions our government makes, such as education, are made at the state level. That's where you can make a real difference in the laws and policies in your state.

Good government is something like bringing up children—it requires weeks, months and years of small, repetitious, time-consuming, tedious chores, each one appearing to be not very important by itself. But after a while, all those little routine tasks can add up to a real achievement that is very fulfilling to the one who put in all those hours of work.

Of course, children grow up and finally make their own way in life, but the challenge of participating in the process of self-government in order to get good government is never-ending.

This article lists some of the volunteer jobs open to those who want to participate in the process of self-government. Most campaigns need all of these tasks, and a little volunteer work goes a long way toward the election of a good candidate. You can decide which issues are important to you, which candidates will vote for the policies you want, and then phone his campaign and offer your volunteer services.

VOLUNTEERS CHAIRMAN. The Volunteers Chairman is the link between the candidate’s campaign organization and the volunteers. The Volunteers Chairman supervises the recruitment and job assignment of the volunteers who work in the campaign.

VOTER REGISTRATION. You can't vote for any candidate unless you are registered. In most states, you must be registered at least 30 days before an election. You can't get all the votes for your candidate unless all the potential voters who support your candidate are registered. Reliable surveys have shown that only one-half of the average church congregation is registered to vote. That means that the other half—those non-registered churchgoers—have abandoned their citizens’ right to elect public officials.

If you decide to be a Voter Registration Chairman, your task will be to register all the potential voters who will vote for your candidate. You can be sure that your opponent is registering those who are likely to vote against your candidate.

Before undertaking a voter registration campaign, you should inform yourself about the registration requirements in your state and county. Some regulations are statewide and some are specific to your county. The office of County Clerk or Supervisor of Elections can answer your questions about residence requirements, political party registration, how often you need to re-register, the deadline for registering to vote in the next election, and the locations where citizens can register in your area.

A volunteer Voter Registration Chairman, for example, can take on the task of getting all members of your church or club registered. You can invite each member to register—by making a house call, by catching them after a service or meeting, by telephoning, or by sending a letter.

You can find out which members are registered and which are not by asking each one—by a personal visit, by telephone, or by letter. Or, you can take the membership list to the County Clerk’s office and comparing it with the voter registration list. This is a tedious task; but it can be done if you have enough volunteers, and it will be accurate. How people vote, of course, is a private matter; but whether they are registered and vote are matters of public information to which anyone is entitled.

If you want to be a registrar yourself, find out what the requirements are in your state and county because they differ from state to state. Perhaps you can set up a voter registration table at your church, in the hall or foyer, after an evening service. Find out if this is permitted in your area. Of course, any such registration must be non-partisan.

Check your local regulations on the matter of displaying pictures and literature of candidates.

THE PRECINCT CAPTAIN. Citizen participation in the governmental process begins in your own neighborhood. The most important political unit is the precinct—a small geographic area containing some hundreds of households.
and its own polling place. The Precinct Captain should find out who are the people who share your position about policies and candidates, and you should get them all registered and to the polls to vote on election day. It sounds simple—and it is. But, since pressure groups promoting programs you don't like are working in an organized way to elect their candidates and to defeat your candidates, you must be better organized and work harder than they do. You cannot get out the vote if you participate in the process.

The Precinct Captain has a key leadership role in every successful campaign and, in many ways, is the most important person in any campaign. The Precinct Captain has two responsibilities: (1) Voter Identification: to identify the voters who will vote for your candidate; (2) Get Out the Vote: to get all the voters to the polls who will vote for your candidate. The first responsibility extends throughout the campaign and ends the night before the election. The second phase takes place on election day.

This sounds simple, but it takes a lot of dedicated work on the part of the Precinct Captain. The payoff comes when the Precinct Captain reports the votes from his precinct on election night, and then shares in the victory of having elected a good public official.

Most precincts are too large to be handled by one Precinct Captain alone, so the Captain's first task is to recruit, motivate, and coordinate Block Workers to help. How many Block Workers you need depends on how many people are in the precinct; this can range from two to eight Block Workers.

You find Block Workers by asking your own friends and neighbors, by contacting volunteers located by the candidate at coffee parties and public appearances, and by the outreach of the campaign team. Who makes good Block Workers? Young or old, male or female, the most important trait is dedication to the objective of bringing your candidate's brand of integrity and experience to the office he is running for. Block Workers do not have to be politically oriented or even have a knowledge of the issues. They do not have to be affiliated with a political party. In fact, they should not get involved in discussing issues when they are promoting a candidate.

The duty of Block Workers is to call on the voters in a specifically-designated portion of your precinct. The Block Workers must go in person to the home of each voter. The Block Worker must be willing to walk, to brave inclement weather, and must have enough friendliness to talk to strangers when they open the door.

Absentee ballots are a very important part of every campaign since Americans travel so frequently. In some elections, absentee ballots have meant the difference between victory and defeat. The Precinct Captain should make sure that your candidate does not lose any votes because some of his supporters will be out of town on election day. The voter must make application for the absentee ballot a couple of weeks before the election so that the county clerk has time to mail the absentee ballot and the voter has time to return it.

You should find out whether incapacitated voters (in nursing homes, etc.) use absentee ballots or a different procedure. This can amount to a sizeable number of voters for your candidate.

GETTING OUT THE VOTE. This phase of the campaign starts at 4:00 a.m. on election day. The challenge of the day is to make sure that every voter in your precinct who has said he will vote for your candidate actually gets to the polls on election day.

There is an old saying that "Hell is paved with good intentions." Many candidates have been defeated because too many "friends" supported them only with "good intentions" rather than actual votes on election day. "Good intentions" will not elect a good candidate; only votes will. There are several techniques of getting all the voters to the polls in your precinct who have said they will vote for your candidate.

Starting at 4:00 a.m. on election day, a volunteer victory squad can place a doorknob hanger on the door of every voter in your precinct who has said he will vote for your candidate. This creates a highly favorable impression on the voters when they leave for work or go out to get the morning newspaper. The doorknob hangers can be heavy-paper pieces with a loop to hang over the knob, printed with a short message from your candidate reminding the residents that their vote is needed on that day. Of course, these doorknob hangers should be hung only on the doors of persons who have previously told you they will vote for your candidate.

Another way to get out the vote on election day is by Operation Shoe Box. A Poll Watcher sits inside the polling place with a Shoe Box filled with alphabetized index cards for all voters in your precinct who said they will vote for your candidate. As each voter arrives to vote and gives his name to the Election Judge, the Poll Watcher transfers the card from the "not voted" section of the Shoe Box to the "voted" section. At noon, the cards for those who have not voted are taken to the campaign headquarters, or to the Precinct Captain's home, where another volunteer telephones those who have not voted.

The purpose is to get every favorable vote to the polls on election day. Remember, you are not trying to get out every vote in your precinct; you only want to get out every vote for your candidate.

COFFEE PARTY CHAIRMAN. One excellent role that you can fill in a campaign is to offer to be a Coffee Party Chairman. Telephone your candidate and offer to give a coffee at your home for the candidate—or, if you are really eager, you can offer to set up a whole day of Coffee Parties for your candidate. This is an excellent way for your candidate to meet the voters on an informal basis and distribute his literature personally.

Remember that the single most compelling reason why people will vote for a candidate is that they have met him. That's why Coffee Parties are so valuable to a campaign—they enable a candidate to shake hands with new people and talk to them directly.

Five Coffee Parties in one day is about all most candidates can handle unless the locations are very close together. You can choose five hostesses who have entirely different circles of friends and/or live in different geographic parts of the District. The purpose is to reach as many voters as possible. You should choose hostesses whose homes are suitable for the pur-
pose and can seat 25 to 50 guests within range of the candidate's voice. Don't be afraid to have additional guests sit on the floor; the event is a smashing success if you run out of chairs. Don't be timid about asking Mrs. Moneybags to use her big house; many women with large homes will play Hostess for a Coffee when they would not do anything else for a candidate. Sometimes a church or community hall is a satisfactory location, in which case you should choose co-hostesses and strive for a larger crowd.

Coffee Parties should last only one hour and a half. Guests should be served refreshments immediately upon arrival. The candidate should arrive 15 minutes later, shake hands with everyone and visit informally for 10 to 15 minutes, speak for 10 to 15 minutes, answer questions for 10 to 15 minutes, shake hands with everyone and visit informally for 10 to 15 minutes, and then depart promptly for the next engagement.

TELEPHONE CHAIRMAN. Most successful campaigns use a phone bank, or "Boiler room" as it is often called. There are three different purposes of a phone bank: (1) to call all the registered voters in the district to survey how each will vote, and make a card on the favorable voters so the campaign team can make sure they vote on election day; (2) to make advocacy calls to try to persuade the undecided voters that your candidate is best, and then follow up by sending literature through the mail; and (3) to remind people to vote during the three days before the election. Telephone banks work most efficiently if one supervisor can monitor at least a dozen persons calling from one location on four-hour shifts.

ENDORSEMENTS CHAIRMAN. A great way to obtain publicity and support for your candidate is to form special committees which endorse your candidate's election and encourage others to do the same. Here are some ideas for special committees: Doctors for Jones, Dentists for Jones, Teachers for Jones, Homemakers for Jones, Veterans for Jones, Youth for Jones, Women for Jones, Senior Citizens for Jones, Lawyers for Jones, and College Students for Jones. The more special committees, the better! The more respected the special committee chairman is, the more it helps the candidate.

If a voter doesn't personally know the candidate, or know much about the issues, he usually looks to see who the candidate's friends are and what are the organizations he belongs to. Most people have some faith in the old adages "a man is known by the company he keeps" and "birds of a feather flock together." Pastors, civic leaders, and prominent citizens can influence many votes by publicly endorsing your candidate. Such endorsements make excellent news releases.

POSTCARD CHAIRMAN. Postcards provide an inexpensive means of imprinting the candidate's name in the voter's mind. They are particularly useful when sent by people to their own friends, such as to their Christmas card list. When your good friend or neighbor tells you that Smith is a good candidate and asks you to vote for him, that is a personal recommendation to which most people respond positively.

You can have a "postcard party" for a group of your friends to write postcards. They can send them to all the members of their church, club, or Christmas card list. Usually, the campaign will preprint the postcards, leaving space for individuals to sign their names, and then mail all the cards the week before the election.

HEADQUARTERS CHAIRMAN. Of course, every campaign needs a headquarters and a Headquarters Chairman to run it, plus some additional staff with office skills. This is the center of the campaign. It should be stocked with literature and have cheerful people answering the telephone.

FUNDRAISING CHAIRMAN. A winning campaign needs funds—lots of funds. Volunteer fundraisers are very welcome in any campaign. You can raise campaign money by personal solicitation, by telephone solicitation, and by special projects or events. Don't overlook in-kind contributions. Many people will donate in ways other than money. In-kind contributions can include office furniture and equipment, supplies, stamps, automobiles, secretaries, field men, printing, mailing lists, and refreshments.

Before embarking on a fund-raising effort, you should check with the campaign manager to be sure you are in compliance with the Federal Election Commission if you are working for a U.S. Congressman, or with the state disclosure laws if you are working for a state candidate. Many states require in-kind contributions to be reported just like cash contributions, but they are perfectly legal.

COALITIONS CHAIRMAN. There are probably many organized groups of citizens in your district that are very interested in one special issue. They would support your candidate if he agrees with them on their particular issue—regardless of his position on other issues. These can be very valuable contacts for your candidate, because many single-issue voters are full of dedication and energy.

The Coalitions Chairman contacts the groups that might agree with your candidate on a particular issue. These groups will often do mailings for your candidate, telephoning, and precinct work.

Remember, there is no space on the ballot to record why anyone is voting for a candidate. Don't try to educate the voters during a campaign—that can be done at another time. Your task is to motivate citizens to vote for your candidate. Learn to be tolerant—let the voters vote for your candidate for the reason of their choice, even if it is not your reason.

WHAT DOES IT ALL MATTER? Do all these tasks sound small, tedious, tiresome, repetitious, and time-consuming? They are—but they can add up to the election of a good public official who will represent your views and vote for policies you want. Be part of the action! Be part of the process of self-government! Let your voice be heard! You can make the difference!
A very different type of celebration of the Columbus Quincentennial is taking place in Spain.

By SALLIE W. MESSINA

Jean Ribault Chapter, Florida DAR 9 2 OCT 620
A fairy tale castle perched on the side of a mountain overlooking the Mediterranean Sea, its tall towers piercing the horizon of the Andalucian landscape, is an awe-inspiring sight for the visitor touring the Spanish Costa del Sol. Over 3,000 miles across the Ocean Seas from the United States, the visitor does not expect to see such a magnificent edifice dedicated to Christopher Columbus and the 500th anniversary of the Discovery of America, but that is exactly what this architectural masterpiece is.

In the tiny mountain village of Benalmadena Pueblo in the Province of Malaga, a retired American physician of Spanish origin is hand crafting a singular castle -monument to commemorate in stone the life, times, and mission of Columbus. The Castillo Colomares, perhaps the most outstanding work of our time, is the dream of Dr. Esteban Martin, who believes it is the only monument in the world dedicated to Columbus, although there are many statues. Dr. Martin emphasized, “When one gets older, one begins to think, to tie up loose ends, and to realize that the discovery of America is almost as important as the birth of Christ. If one remembers that Socrates in Medea had already spoken of a discovery which would come from Spain... There were prophecies as long as 5,000 years ago. Columbus is acknowledged as the viceroy, governor, and admiral of the Ocean Seas. I began to think that there should be a place and romanesque pillars and Byzantine capitals create a harmonious blend of styles which would have been familiar to Columbus. The towers, built in memory of the “Encounter of Two Continents,” represent the four voyages of Columbus to the New World. Each ornament, each bird and flower in the castle has a meaning in the Columbus story. The three prongs which could be visited by the whole world and where microfilm archives of all the documents relating to the subject could be kept.”

A landmark of eclectic architecture in artificial stone and old brick, Castillo Colomares mingle Renaissance, Gothic and Mudejar styles. Its gothic towers, some over 30 meters high, with moorish ornaments...
of the columns in the building meet at the top and stand for the Christian, Jewish, and Arab religions which joined in friendship in Queen Isabella's time.

The entrance gate, or "Unity of Two Continents," built as an Arch of Triumph, is a mixture of Mudejar and Gothic, all hand carved. In the center is the symbol of peace in the official color (brownish, almost red); the faces of Isabella and Ferdinand; their coat of arms; and one stone lion on each side as guardians. Behind this is a large stone cross carved with Latin readings found on a coin dated 1947 and two angels on each side.

The New World Tower is crowned with the statue of a large black imperial falcon, signifying Dr. Martin's belief that the admiral of the "Ocean Seas" was a nobleman, not a peasant from Genoa. One of the brick arches is a replica of the entrance to the La Rabida monastery, the place where Columbus found shelter, encouragement and help from those Franciscan monks mentioned in his writings.

The monument is constructed on several levels. Visitors can roam through corridors, climb steps, perch on the edge of minarets, turrets, and battlements; and feel as if the history of the place has taken them back 500 years to another world. On the second floor, reached by a spiral staircase, is the tiniest chapel in the world, a masterpiece of religious art and architecture, everything in hand-carved stone: main altar; Crucifix with Christ, one arm outstretched, offering his hand in peace; the image of Saint Elizabeth of Hungary, patroness of the Franciscan Order to which Columbus and Queen Isabella belonged; marvelous stained glass windows. The chapel is dedicated to Saint Elizabeth, the first woman Franciscan saint.

Also included in the castle are reproductions of Columbus's three famous sailing ships; the record of the signing of the agreements between Columbus and King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella; and sections about Columbus's alleged Majorcan origins; and two bedrooms. The castle is a graphic history in stone. The bow of a Caravel in the center of the monument dares the dangers of the waters of the ocean, pointing in the exact direction as described by Columbus in the log of his first trip. It seems a miracle, this stone boat protruding several meters into the open air and with several people on board. Dr. Martin spoke of the five places which claim Columbus's relics. He has built a burial place in the castle and says he knows for certain that this is the only place where Columbus is not buried!

The monument is the result of many hours at the drawing board and four years on site. Since the term "monument" is unknown in Spain, Dr. Martin had to receive permission to build a "parking garage." He is only the third owner of the land on which the castle is built since the time of Ferdinand and Isabella. The land was first granted by the queen to the first mayor after the reconquest, one Palmero, in 1493. The first owner was Alonso Martin, also the surname of the present owner.

All statues and images in the castle are original and hand carved. Using building techniques of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, Dr. Martin and his two stonemasons from Benalmadena, Juan and Domingo, mould the hand-carved figures in artificial stone, polychroming them as in medieval times. They do not use modern tools, lifts, or special equipment, just their hands, as workers did in those times. The last process is the chemical treatment of the stones to "age" them so as to give the building an ancient look. Then, the stones are set using ropes and pulleys.

All his life Dr. Martin has been fascinated by Columbus. Born in Barcelona, he grew up in Valladolid (Spain); so he has lived where Columbus died. He has also lived in Medina del Campo where Queen Isabella died and in Arevalo where the queen was imprisoned by her brother. He is well acquainted with the history of old Castille, having spent a magical childhood there.

"I had a dream," Dr. Martin said, "and Columbus had a dream. For Columbus to accomplish his dream, he had to have a tetralogy. He needed four elements: faith in himself; a dream or vision; a kingdom to back him; and the people of Palos, the port from which Dr. Martin believes Columbus set sail, to support him.

Dr. Martin believes that Columbus was a Majorcan, not an Italian, as do other learned historians, including Gabriel Verd.
Martorell and Dr. Jose-Luis de Pando, among others, who have all spent many years in research.

"Columbus was a man of vast culture, a genius of his time," stated Dr. Martin. "In the fifteenth century only the nobility and the clergy knew how to read, but he went beyond that. He knew just about everything there was to be learned in those days, including navigation. He had received training in navigation at the early age of nine years and was able after his first voyage to give an exact chart of his western route to his brother. At the age of nineteen years, he knew Latin, Greek, perfect Castilian, cosmography, geography, and Holy Scriptures, but he could not even speak Italian. He wrote beautiful poetry, always in Castilian, the official language of Spain, but he never wrote one word in Italian. It is impossible for someone with no formal education or nautical training, from an impoverished family of a Genoan village, to learn all this in less than two years."

"Also," Dr. Martin continued, "Columbus was able to pass from one Royal court in Europe to another. He married into royalty and rode by the side of royalty, which in that time no weaver's son could have done."

These and many other facts have convinced Dr. Martin that Columbus could not have come from a poor Italian family.

Dr. Martin studied medicine in Spain (where he was graduated from medical school) and Italy before coming to America in 1954 and training in Chicago and Cleveland. He was a watercolorist in Italy and in Chicago where the sale of his paintings helped finance his education. After practicing in hospitals in Chicago and Cleveland for several years, he opened his own private practice in Chicago in 1961. He returned to Spain in 1980; a heart lesion, which is incompatible with stress, having forced his retirement after 25 years service as a doctor in the United States. He feels his present occupation, the castle project, is total relaxation for him and says his wife Hannelore and their two children, Karl Francis and Elizabeth, are very supportive of his work.

He has five children from a previous marriage, some in Spain now and some in the United States. His son Stephen has also been helping in the building of the monument. While studying medicine, Dr. Martin, in his spare time, also took courses in architecture in Spain, Italy, and America, researching medieval styles and construction methods. He personally does all the carving in the castle although he has never had any training in that field. After his retirement from medicine, when he had more spare time, he started searching records on the Discovery and has consulted just about every document from the fifteenth century in public archives and libraries, as well as private libraries, in Spain. He speaks Spanish, English, French, Italian, and German.

Even though he has asked for support, he has been abandoned financially by the Spanish Fifth Centenary organizers and by other official Spanish organizations, with the Crown of Spain remaining impassive. Still, nothing stops him. He and his two stonemasons continue to toil long hours daily, sweating under the strong summer sun or ignoring the chilly rain and strong winds during the winter months, to complete the $4,000,000 project, which he is now financing with loans on his other properties. He says he and his crew are like Columbus and his crew. "We knew in advance that a dark sea plagued with monsters awaited us," he commented.

"I have a special destiny for Colomares," he revealed. "If I can finish it, the monument could be very useful to scholars who research into medieval history since I intend to have on microfilm every document related to the Discovery from every archive in Spain and if possible from the private ones." He plans to have a library and a museum in the castle.

"The monument is an open book," he continued. "The archives have opened their doors, the scrolls are unrolling, the truth will come out, the stones will tell the story. The visitor sees everything as it happened. Perhaps with time, conferences, seminars, concerts, ballets, painting exhibitions . . . can all fit in" . . . in the amphitheater and rooms of the castle.

Dr. Martin believes that Columbus was both an inspired man and a skillful man in possession of privileged information.

"The mystery of Columbus cannot be fathomed," he said. (continued on page 663)
As we start our new year, the juniors look forward to the future. The journal will continue in the National magazine and we look forward to hearing from all of you with exciting news about the life of your junior members. We would like to showcase a different junior member each issue. Tell us about your "Outstanding Junior" member. Not just her DAR involvements but her civic involvement and her home and family life.

Tell me how you get new juniors, keep them involved and let them grow into an integral part of your chapter and state society.

Tell me about your fundraising efforts, and how you use the money to help the society. If you have ideas for items to sell at the bazaar table or items Junior sales could handle, tell me and I'll pass it on to Alicia and Amey.

Speaking of National... Remember the Junior Bazaar! The new Vice Chairman in Charge of Bazaar is Amey Richards from Pennsylvania. Just a hint——after your state conference, box up the remaining bazaar items and send them to Washington, marked for Junior Bazaar, Inside delivery.

Also a note from Junior Events——we still need a state to host the Junior Breakfast in 94 and 95. Please contact me or Cyndy Sweeney, National Chairman, if your state would be interested. Throughout the year there will be Junior events and activities listed on this page, so please make this page your page and we'll keep the information flowing.

Not to be left out, Martha Jacobs, Vice Chairman in Charge of Contest, reminds you to remember the Outstanding Junior Contest. Every chapter and every state should be represented.

ATTENTION ALL 36 to 40 year old daughters who thought they were done with their whites. WRONG!!!! The paging age at National has been raised to 40. The Junior age will remain at 36.

FROM THE CHAIRMEN
All the junior committee, both National and divisional are willing and able to assist you in any capacity. Need a speaker, call a junior, got a question, call a junior. We are all here to help.

From the bazaar——when filling out your page form for national if you are interested in helping out at the junior bazaar please write that information on your form, or even if you have just a few moments to spend, that's okay too.

TRIVIA TEASER——I don't have any trivia this month. So somebody out there send me some info I can use. I look forward to hearing from all of you juniors out there.

REMEMBER——TELL ME AND I'LL TELL THE WORLD.

NATIONAL JUNIOR COMMITTEE
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Alicia Caltrider—343 N. Colonial Ave, Westminster MD 21157
in charge of Events
Diane King—2521 Rd 60, Payne OH 45880
in charge of Contest
Martha Jacobs—11002 Olympia Dr., Houston TX 77042
in charge of Bazaar
Amey Richards—2413 Kenderton Ave., Abington PA 19001
NEW ANCESTRY RECORDS

June 4, 1992

Akridge, Abel: b c 1750 d a 2-8-1786 m Margaret --- Sol CS SC

Bissell, Ozias Jr: b p 4-12-1752 d 1-1-1826 m Elizabeth Kilbourne Pvt CT

Busser, Henrich: b c 1756 d 3-2-1837 m Elizabeth Senn Sgt SC

Chamberlain, Jedediah: b p 6-12-1737 d p 1810 m (1) Esther Clark (2) Submit Osgood PS NH

Christian, Turner Hunt: b c 1730 d a 8-2-1782 m X Cmsry Gen VA

Colburn, Phineas: b 9-12-1766 d 9-29-1848 m (1) Patience Olney (2) Polly Spencer Pvt MA PNSR WPNS

Cover, Yost: b 5-25-1754 d 6-1-1821 m Mary --- PS MD

Dale, Thomas: b c 1755 d p 2-20-1822 m Sarah --- Sol NC

De Spain, Peter: b 1761-63 d 3-31-1850 m (1) X (2) Nancy Skaggs Pvt VA PNSR

Diener, Johann Peter: b d a 2-9-1796 m (1) Christina Catherina Truesch (2) Mrs --- Munch (3) Mrs Maria Susanna Roitzenbach Pvt PS SC

Durham, William Sr: b a 1715 d a 8-19-1793 m Margaret Colclough PS NC

Durham, William Jr: b a 1745 d a 11-10-1822 m X PS NC

Erter, Samuel: b c 1760 d a 3-15-1815 m Mary Matter Sol PA

Fortune, John: b c 1720 d a 9- -1790 m Lucey --- PS VA

Free, Richard: b c 1750 d a 2-2-1791 m Barbara --- PS PA

Harmon, Peter: b c 1740 d p 10-7-1794 m (1) X (2) Lydia --- PS NC

Hoffman, William: b 1740 d 6-16-1811 m Susannah Weinbach PS MD

Hoisington, James Sr: b 12-10-1721 d p 1798 m Elizabeth Richards Cpl CT

Hudson, Joseph: b c 1756 d 5-18-1842 m (1) Susannah Dodson (2) Hannah Hall Pvt VA PNSR WPNS

James, Sedwick: b c 1754 d a 8-2-1825 m Sarah Richardson Ens PS MD

Jones, Rueben: b c 3-9-1745/6 d 1-7-1833 m Eunice --- PS VT

Judd, Rowland Sr: b c 1720 d 5-4-1801 m X CS NC

Lane, William: b c 1735 d 11- -1804 m (1) X (2) Rachel --- PS NC

Lincoln, Sylvester: b 5-15-1756/7 d 7-11-1818 m Desire Briggs Pvt MA WPNS

Maraman, Zachariah: b 12-16-1751 d a 9-17-1810 m Ann Howard PS MD

Martin, Hightly: b c 1740 d p 1800 m X PS NC

McComas, James: b c 1755 d a 3-11-1794 m Ann --- 2 Lt MD

McEwen, Edward: b c 1754 d a 11-25-1815 m (1) Ann --- (2) Jane --- Pvt PA

McKay, James Sr: b c 1712 d a 9-12-1797 m Mary Chester PS VA

Mentz, John: b a 1755 d a 3- -1824 m (1) X (2) Annatje Mack Pvt NY

Murray, Timothy: b c 1755 d p 11-14-1803 m Esther Watson Sol NC

Nicholas, Garret: b a 1748 d 9-6-1779 m Maria Borst Sgt NY

Overall, John Froman: b c 1750 d a 5-24-1820 m (1) Elizabeth Ann Waters (2) Mary Ann --- Pvt VA

Patterson, Andrew: b c 1730 d p 1800 m Sarah --- PS MA

Pennington, Richard: b c 1752 d 12-21-1813 m Hannah Boone Sol VA

Pollard, Joshua: b c 1750 d a 12-23-1817 m Mary --- PS SC

Rising, Benjamin: b p 8-6-1721 d a 6-15-1776 m Lydia Hooker PS CT

St John, Jesse: b 1759 d 8-13-1843 m (1) Anna Weed (2) Mrs Rachel Benedict Hickock Camp Cpl CT PNSR

Shoemaker, Jacob: b 10-10-1757 d 7-12-1836 m Magdalena Reicheldorfer Pvt PA WPNS

Smith, Jesse Jr: b 8-24-1743 d 9-4-1823 m (1) Elizabeth --- (2) Naomi Gray (3) Phebe Kellogg Nash Sol PS NY

Stewart, Amos: b 4-28-1759 d a 7-3-1837 m Martha Pugh Sol SC

Stone, Jeremiah: b 1762 d 9-12-1827 m Anna Tanner Pvt RI

Suits, Peter: b c 1732 d 5-14-1824 m (1) Anna Elizabeth --- (2) Mrs Elizabeth Loucks Sgt NY WPNS

Swink, John: b c 1750 d 7-5-1849 m Mary Smith Pvt NC PNSR WPNS

Taylor, Ansel: b 11-10-1748 d 7-11-1850 m Azuba Hallett Sgt MA

Thompson, William: b 12-2-1764 d a 12-21-1807 m Rachel Lea Pvt NC

Wafer, Francis: b 1750 d 1823 m Sarah Laughlin Cav SC

Walthall, Archibald: b c 1747 d a 4-10-1809 m Sarah --- Capt PS VA

Watts, John: b 1752 d 6-8-1830 m (1) Eliza Walker Patterson (2) Miss --- Patterson Capt VA PNSR

Watts, Samuel Jr: b c 1754 d p 10-28-1802 m Jean Nichells SC NC

Wheeler, John: b c 1746 d a 5-3-1819 m (1) Mary Tisdale (2) Eleanor Wood Sol VA

Wolfenbarger, Peter: b c 1720 d a 10-14-1802 m (1) X (2) Elizabeth --- PS PA

Zuber, Michael: b 1767 d a 3-1-1813 m Elizabeth Golphyn PS SC

Zuber, Rachel Mrs: b c 1749 d a 12-13-1819 m (1) George Zuber (2) --- Egner (3) --- Piester PS SC
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1992–1995
You have been told over and over again that membership is the lifeblood of our National Society Daughters of the American Revolution. DAR must have members to survive, to continue our good work, and to leave a legacy for our children. The question is...how do we get new members? The answer is simple—recruit and attract!! Our President General, Mrs. Blair, wants us to "reach into our local communities to promote the best of our DAR programs and to meet local needs." Use YOUR membership to attract others. If you are excited about DAR—others will be, too!

Each year the DAR accomplishes many goals. Thousands of dollars are committed to young people for educational scholarships and awards and medals are given throughout our country to citizens for outstanding contributions in conservation, national defense, good citizenship and many other areas. Any organization must have goals for its members to strive for. As National Chairman of the Membership Committee, it is my duty to help you, the DAR member, find and interest women in our great organization. This is a committee NOT to simply recite figures but to be dedicated to finding new members. This column is designed to inform and enthuse you.

Through your dedication, DAR can and will grow! During the next months you will hear from many interested and concerned Daughters. If you have specific questions or ideas, please send them to Mrs. Steve Young, National Vice Chairman of Special Projects, 856 Augusta Drive, Houston, Texas 77057. We would also like to report your successful membership tools. Mrs. Young will serve as editor of this monthly column.

I leave you with this thought: I love to garden and I find flowers to be a fascinating part of God's creation. They bring beauty as well as nourishment to our world. Their color and fragrance attract bees and insects which in turn spread the seeds and pollen. In this way they can continue to flourish and bring us joy season after season. Think of your DAR chapter as a flower—will it bloom and grow this year? You must remember to nourish it and spread it around for all to see. Your Chapter needs to be seen by all in your community to prosper. Your many good works are a great asset. Spread this good work throughout your community and gather the rewards in many blossoms!

Editor: Mrs. Steve Young, 856 Augusta Drive, Houston, TX 77057
MORE GENEALOGY

Nancy Garrison Hemmrich, National Chairman, Genealogical Records Committee

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**QUERIES**

Cost per line—Cost of each 6½-inch typewritten line is $1. Make check payable to Treasurer General NSDAR and mail with query to Genealogical Records Committee Office, 1776 D St. NW, Washington, DC 20006. All copy must be received at least two months prior to publication date desired. Please keep in mind that all words count, including name and address. Anyone doing genealogical research may submit a query for publication. If you wish an acknowledgement that we have received your query please enclose a self-addressed stamped postcard along with your copy and payment.

**KERR/CARR:** Names sought for major database of over 750 family lines in US/Canada. Need group sheets or pedigrees, but can use bits and pieces. Will advise of connections made. Project of Kerr Family Assn. of North America, nonprofit organization.—A. Hub Kerr, PO Box 811, Monroe, NC 28111-0811.

**DUBOIS-BILLEW/BOILEAU:** Have genealogy to Charlemagne and crusaders from Pierre Billiou; Francoise, Louis, Jacques DuBois; Esther DuBois Delameter and allied families. Send SASE.—Matthew Hilt Murphy, PO Box 453, Claverack, NY 12513.

**COLE-ANDROVETTE:** Seek parents & grandparents of Rebecca Cole m. 1719/20 to Peter Androvette b. 1693 in NY.—Jeannette Marie Ruddy Krauszer, 64 Mole Place, Amityville, NY 11701.

**BUTLER:** Who were the parents of William Stockton Butler, b. 29 Nov 1828, New Gretna, Burlington Co., NJ? He m. 18 Feb 1852 in Blackwoodtown, NJ, Margaret Berrian Robbins. They had two children, Adeline and George Risdon. George Risdon was Margaret's grandfather. Were his parents William Butler and Adeline Mathis of Burlington Co.? They m. 1 Feb 1818. They had children Beulah, Benjamin, Shreve, William, Jane, Theodosia, Edwin, and Mary. $100 reward for first answer with proof.—Page D. Laughlin, 7977 Timmons Rd, Union Bridge, MD 21791.

**BLAIR:** Request any information on the relationship between Joseph Blair and Charles Blair of Henry County, VA 1770-1780s. Also, Lee County, VA and Sullivan County, TN. Request any militia list listing Joseph or Charles in VA or NC. Joseph was in Continental service 1778-1783. Please reply.—David E. Blair, 10741 Queen Ave, South Bloomington, MN 55431.

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**BUTLER-SNYDER:** Seeking information about parents of my great grandmother, Rebecca Jane Butler, b. 15 May 1832, Laurel Hill, Fayette Co., PA, m. Charles Beck, d. 26 Feb 1899, Cleveland. Her father was either John Butler or Thomas Butler, Jr. Family records (unofficial) state her parents were Thomas Butler and Rebecca Snyder. However, *The Butler Family in America* published by Shallcross Printing Co., St. Louis 1909 states: “Thomas Butler, b. 2 Jan 1740, Dublin, Ireland, d. 1832, Roaring Springs, Blair Co., PA (Capt in army in Revolution) m. 1765 Ann Dalrymple, b. 12 Nov 1744, d. 1836, Roaring Springs, Blair Co., PA. Two of their ch. were: John, b. 20 Dec 1781, Chester Co., PA, was forge builder, m. Rebecca Snyder of Decker's Creek, (West) VA about 1805. (Decker's Creek shown on 1820s map between Morgantown and Kingwood.) Another son: Thomas, Jr., b. 7 Feb 1769.—Edward Beck Swan, 15 Whitaker's Mill, Williamsburg, VA 23185.

**BOSTON-CRAIL-PENNELL-VINCENT-HENDREN/HENDRON-TAYLOR-FIELDER:** Seeking information on the following: Reuben Boston and his ch., areas of interest KY and VA. Absolum Crail and his ch., areas of interest KY and MD. Joshua B. Pennell and his ch., areas of interest Crawford Co., PA, Monroe Co., OH, and other counties in these states. David Vincent of Madison Co., KY early 1800s seeking also his parents. William Hendren/Hendron and Lettie Taylor, seeking their children's places and dates of birth, areas of interest KY, NC, & VA. Dennis Fielder, seeking his ch. places and dates of birth, areas of interest KS, IN, and VA.—Mrs. Ted Hartung Sr., 3102 So 148th St, Seattle, WA 98168.

**BRUMFIELD-SARTAIN/SARTIN/CERTAIN:** Seek m./ch. info on Humphrey Brumfield b. 1752, Amelia Co., VA. Came ca 1776 with father James Brumfield Sr. and mother Mary to Fincastle-Montgomery-Giles Co., VA on Big Stony Creek. Humphrey lived in Giles Co., VA until 1816, when he moved to Gallia-Lawrence Co., OH, where he is buried. We know Humphrey's wife is Sarah Sartain dau. of Joel Sartain Sr., dec'd, 1809 Giles Co., VA Deed Book 1 p. 331. Sarah alive as a legatee when her bro John Sartain died 3 Apr 1829, Will Book A, Giles Co., VA. Issue? Rosanna, m William Carder/Corder; James b. 1780; John b. ca 1784; Sartain "Squire"; other younger ch? Need to connect son James b. 1780 to parents.—Constance Neil Forrest, 20002 Ascot Dr., Sun City West, AZ 85375.

**ESTES:** Need information about Lamar Estes who lived in Murfreesboro, TN in 1812. Was a widower with children who married a widow with children. One elder son was John Estes b. 24 Oct 1811 in Murfreesboro m. Elizabeth Shannon Owen...
and he died 10 Mar 1959 in Brenham, TX.—Elizabeth Estes Taylor, PO Box 32, Lorena, TX 76655.

MCCULLOUGH: Need info on Michael and Alice McCullough who were b. in Ireland and entered the United States on ship LAUREL on 24 June 1841 at port of NY. They are on lough who were b. in Ireland and entered the United States on and he died 10 Mar 1959 in Brenham, TX.—Elizabeth Estes Taylor, PO Box 32, Lorena, TX 76655.

PINSON-BURGESS: Seek m. and death dates on William A. Pinson and Ellen Susan Burgess, m. about 1865 in MO.—Hattie L. Pinson, 2018 6th Street, Santa Monica, CA 90405.


THORNHILL-BARTON: Need proof of parents, siblings of William Thornhill (1735-1793). Served in VA militia, m. Sarah ? . Son was William, also in Rev War, with pension, m. Susanna Barton, d. Breckenridge Co., KY. Will excl. info.—Mrs. RL McBride, 2307 Trails End, Kerrville, TX 78028.

McBRIDE: Need parents, siblings of John McBride, b. ca. 1793, Northumberland Co., PA. Moved from Centre Co., PA to Venango Co., PA ca. 1828.—RL McBride, 2307 Trails End, Kerrville, TX 78028-5439.


HAILE-BLACKLETTER: Need parents and grandparents of Thomas Haile, signed Mecklenburg Co., VA Legislative Petition 392 on 14 May 1777, m. Nancy Blackletter on 25 Sept 1805. Will probated 20 Oct 1817.—Christine Anderson Fortenberry, 1740 Orchard Dr, Columbia, MS 39429.


WILKINSON-BLACKMORE: Need info on Miss Wilkinson who m. Samuel Blackmore, Sr. in Montgomery Co., MD in 1730. Their son Nathaniel Blackmore was b. ca. 1748 in Frederick Co., MD and died in PA.—Elizabeth Morgan, 7803 Kincheon Ct., Austin, TX 78749.


HICKMAN: Need proof of military or patriotic service after 14 Apr 1775 for Nathaniel Hickman of Edgecombe Co., NC. My proof is 1750 too early.—Alice Zell, 16581 SW 77th Ct, Miami, FL 33157-3764.


HUTCHENS-PALMORE: Need parents and info on Dr. George W. Hutchens b. 25 Dec 1803 in NC, d. 6 Oct 1857 in Cumberland Co., KY, and wife, Sarah (Palmore) b. 26 July 1815 in TN, d. 24 Mar 1897 in Cumberland Co., KY. Were George's parents John & Molley?—Susan Hutchens-Smith, 915 N Fairmont, Amarillo, TX 79106.


TRUESDELL/TRUESDALE/ROUSDALE: Wish to reach all descendants and researchers. Over 13,000 records to share and exchange.—Diane T. Loy, 655 S Oakmont, Chandler, AZ 85249.

SANFORD/SANDFORD-MANNING: Seeking info on Frances Sanford/Sandford (maybe even Stamper), dau. of William; she m. 1886 in GA, Jasper Manning. Was this Jasper the same as William J., son of Shadrack Manning? Or what about William J., "orphan of John P." Manning (Guardian's Bond), GA? She had a son, William Jasper Manning, b. 1888. They left GA 1888 for AR and OK.—Gwen R. Blair, Rt. 1, Box 6105, Bean Station, TN 37708.

STANLEY/STANLY: Seeking info on John Stanley, b. about 1784, m. Ollie Baker, b. 1805. Their children are listed (continued on page 646)
Abney, William: b 1757 d 1-31-1845 m (1) X (2) Judith Clark
Pvt VA
Correct name of wife (1): Amilia Graves
Additon, Thomas: b 3-2-1763 d 4-11-1835 m Bethiah Richmond
Pvt MA
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR
Alvord, Elijah: b 1-17-1718 d 5-15-1788 m Hannah Huntington
Pvt MA
Correct name of wife: Hannah Judd
Ancrum, John: b c 1750 d a 5-21-1789 m Martha Wells Pvt PS
VA
Correct service: Pvt PS PA
Andrew, William: b 9-14-1753 d 1826 m Hannah Holloday
PS NC
Correct date of death: 6-6-1826
Armstrong, John: b c 1735 d 9-8-1806 m Anne ______
L Col NC
Correct service: CS NC
Armstrong, Robert: b 5-28-1760 d 9-9-1834 m Nancy Green
Pvt NC SC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Austin, Nathaniel Sr: b 1720 d 1800 m Agnes Richardson
Capt SC
Correct name of wife: Agnes ______
Averill, Stephen: b 10-18-1730 d 5-9-1810 m (1) Sarah Hendee (2) Mehitable Dana Allen Pvt CT
Correct service: PS CT
Bacon, Benjamin: b 7-6-1741 d 1-19-1828 m Esther Davis Pvt
MA
Correct name: BACON, BENJAMIN Jr
Correct service: Pvt CS MA
Bailey, Richard: b 1708 d 11-21-1780 m Abigail Woodmansee
PS RI
Correct date of death: a 11-21-1780
Add wife (2): Mrs Judith Card
Correct service: Maj PS RI
Baker, Samuel: b c 1732 d 4-9-1801 m (1) Mary Allen (2)
Abigail Crocker Cpl MA
Correct date of birth: 1-24-1724
Baker, Thomas: b 4 -1759 d 3-7-1820 m Jane McCutcheon
Sgt MA
Srg CT WPNS
Correct date of birth: 12-26-1758
Bancroft, Oliver: b 7-20-1757 d 8-18-1840 m Sarah Hawley
Sol CT
Correct service: Pvt CT PNSR
Barnard, David: b 10-23-1747 d p 1802 m Dolly Winchell Sgt
CT
Correct name of wife: Dorothy Winchell
Correct date of death: a 9-15-1808
Barnes, William: b 1735 d 1824 m Mary Marietta ______ Pvt
MD
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Bartholomew, Isaac: b 1754 d 1840 m Thankful Maltby Pvt
CT
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Beard, James: b 8-28-1728 d 1812 m (1) Ruth Holbrook (2)
Mrs Hobart Pvt PS CT
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Beasley, Richard: b ______ d p 11-5-1810 m Jane Yarbrough
Pvt GA
Correct date of birth: a 1750
Correct date of death: a 11-5-1810
Correct service: Sol GA
Beauchamp, Littleton: b 5-25-1759 d 1822 m Nancy ______
Pvt MD
Correct date of death: a 7-27-1822
Bellamy, Justus: b 1755 d 9-2-1840 m Lydia Hall Pvt CT
Correct date of birth: 4-1-1756
Correct service: Sgt CT PNSR
Berry, Hudson: b 9-10-1752 d 1-13-1840 m Sarah Anthony
Sol NC
Correct service: Sol CS NC
Berry, Thomas: b 1763 d 1835 m Hester Gray Pvt VA PNSR
Correct date of birth: 8-25-1761
Bigelow, Joel: b 6-10-1747 d 3-1-1815 m Abigail McCall Pvt
VT
Correct service: Adj VT
Billeter, Zebdiah: b ______ d p 11-21-1813 m Anna ______
Sol MD
Correct name of wife: Anna Seward
Blackburn, Ambrose: b 1750 d 1820 m Francis Jones Halbert
Capt SC
Correct service: PS NC
Blake, Nathaniel: b 10-1-1753 d 2-28-1843 m Mary Fogg Sol
MA
Add wife (2): Hannah Wood
Blue, John Sr: b 1713 d 4-14-1791 m Margaret ______ PS
VA
Correct names of wives: (1) X (2) Margaret ______
Boisseau, Jean Baptiste: b 1756 d 3-28-1835 m Barbra Frick
Fr A
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Bonner, Joseph: b c 1760 d 1-6-1825 m Susannah ______ Sol VA
Correct service: Pvt VA

Boss, William: b c 1739 d 4-29-1811 m Catherine Goodhardt PS NC
Correct date of death: a 1- -1823

Bowles, Lemuel: b 1757 d 6-16-1825 m Lucy Perkins Pvt CT
Correct date of birth: 8-13-1755

Boyer, Johannes Frederick: b 4-25-1718 d 9-11-1804 m Anna Maria _____ PS PA
Correct name of wife: Anna Maria Magdalena ______

Brace, Elijah: b 2-25-1750 d 9-11-1824 m Catherine Calkins Pvt CT
Correct service: Pvt CT PNSR WPNS

Brooking, Vivian: b 1738 d 12-8-1808 m Elizabeth Broadnax Col VA
Correct service: Col CS VA

Brown, Jacob Roberts: b 11-7-1731 d 11-10-1805 m Christina Neely Lt SC
Correct service: Lt PS VA

Brown, Joshua: b 1765 d 11-26-1832 m Charlotte Morris Pvt PA
Correct service: Sol PA

Brown, Moses: b c 1760 d a 12-14-1827 m Emily Milstead Sol VA
Correct service: Pvt Sol VA

Brown, Samuel: b c 1764 d 1828 m Elizabeth Grattan Col VA
Correct date of birth: a 1759
Correct date of death: a 4- -1828
Correct service: Cry Lt VA

Bruce, Robert: b c 1750 d 10-16-1795 m Elizabeth _____ PS NC
Correct date of birth: c 1730
Correct name of wife: Elizabeth Kimbrough

Bryan, Lewis: b 1750-52 d a 5- -1796 m (1) Elizabeth Bryan Sasser (2) Mary Swann Bryan Pvt NC
Correct service: Pvt PS NC

Buell, Joseph: b 8- -1758 d 6-19-1832 m (1) X (2) Lucy Pickett Pvt CT and
Buell, Joseph: b 8- -1758 d 6-19-1832 m (1) X (2) Lucy Pickett Sol NY are the same man
Correct service: Pvt CT PNSR WPNS

Buell, Timothy: b 5-3-1757 d 1-26-1849 m (1) Olive Norton (2) Mrs Charity Mills Norton Sol CT
Correct service: Pvt CT PNSR

Burden, Noah: b 1721 d 8-20-1819 m Remember Avis Thayer Pvt MA
Correct name of wife: Remember Gifford

Burnett, Joseph: b 1749 d 5-29-1804 m (1) Sarah Hicks (2) Diana Davie (3) Patsy Hughes (4) Jane Turner Pvt VA
Correct name of wife: X

Burnett, John: b 1760-65 d 4-17-1826 m Molsy Sheppard Pvt NC
Correct service: Pvt GA

Bursiel, Moses: b d m Mary Colby Pvt MA
Correct date of birth: 9-4-1751
Correct date of death: p 10-24-1833

Butler, Pierce: b 1744 d 1822 m Mary Middleton Maj SC
Correct date of birth: 7-11-1744
Correct date of death: 2-15-1822

Buxton, Senior Sr: b 1744 d 1822 m Mary Damon Maj MA
Correct name: BURRILL, JOHNATHAN
Correct name of wife (2): Lucina Kellogg

Buxton, Stephen Jr: b 6-25-1704 d 1795 m Mary Damon Cpl MA
Correct date of birth: 9-4-1751
Correct date of death: p 10-24-1833

Burk, Benjamin: b 6-3-1761 d 3-1-1849 m (1) Meheta belle (2) Mrs Mary Crull Pvt Arfr NJ
Correct date of birth: 3-10-1761
Correct name of wife (1): Rhoda ______
Correct service: Pvt Arfr NJ CL PNSR WPNS

Butler, Pierce: b 1744 d 1822 m Mary Middleton Maj SC
Correct date of birth: 7-11-1744
Correct date of death: 2-15-1822

Buxton, Stephen Sr: b 6-25-1704 d 1795 m Mary Damon Cpl MA
Correct service: CS MA

Buxton, Stephen Jr: b 4-18-1756 d 2-5-1838 m Phebe Stearns Pvt MA PNSR
Correct service: PNSR WPNS

Cabaness, George: b 1744 d 1815 m Palatier Harrison Pvt NC or VA
Correct service: PS VA
Cain, James: b c 1752 d 3-28-1826 m Elizabeth ______ Sol NC   
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Cain, John: b 6-24-1764 d 11-19-1838 m (1) Agnes ______ (2) Martha ______ Pvt PA   
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Caldwell, William: b 5-18-1763 d 3-18-1849 m Mary Brown Capt SC   
Correct service: Pvt SC PNSR
Calkins, Solomon: b 1747 d 4-12-1840 m Annie Crandall Ens VT   
Correct date of birth: 12-17-1747   
Correct service: Ens PS CT NH VT PNSR
Call, Silas: b c 1756 d 11-8-1814 m Mary Corser Lt PS NH   
Correct date of birth: 3-17-1758   
Correct name of wife: Christina Galloway
Callaway, Chesley: b 5-6-1760 d 9-15-1845 m Mary Walters Pvt VA PNSR   
Correct name of wife: Christina Galloway
Callaway, Jacob: b 1760 d 1833 m Mary Walters Pvt VA PNSR   
Correct name of wife: Christina Galloway
Campbell, James: b 12-23-1754 d 1840 m Jane Sample Pvt NC   
Correct date of death: p 3-12-1835
Campbell, Mcdonald: b 2-12-1754 d 3-20-1845 m (1) Margaret Tingley (2) Nancy Stout (3) Widow Valentine Lt NJ PNSR   
Correct name of wife (1): Mary Tingley   
Correct service: Lt NJ PA PNSR
Canfield, Daniel: b 5-19-1761 d 1841 m Ruth Stevens Pvt Arfr MA or CT   
Correct date of birth: 5-17-1761   
Correct date of death: 3-8-1841   
Correct service: Pvt Arfr CL PNSR
Canfield, Elijah: b 3-1758 d 4-1814 m Anna Read Pvt CT   
Correct service: Pvt CT PNSR
Capron, Greene: b 8-19-1758 d 3-27-1843 m (1) Rebecca Bailey (2) Mrs Lydia Carpenter Sgt RI SC PNSR   
Correct service: Sgt RI SC PNSR WPNS
Carleton, David: b a 1753 d 10-22-1820 m Ruth Stevens Ens NH   
Correct service: Pvt NH WPNS
Carr, Thomas: b 1-17-1755 d 3-4-1828 m Bethiah ______ Pvt NH PNSR   
Correct name of wife: Bethiah Farmer   
Correct service: Pvt NH PNSR WPNS
Childs, Hezekiah: b c 1760 d 1823 m Mary Montgomery Sgt PA   
Correct date of death: a 3-3-1823
Carskaden, James: b 1757 d 8-15-1830 m Christiana Murphy Sol PA   
Correct service: PS PA
Carter, Anthony: b 2-24-1765 d 10-10-1836 m Mary Wilcox Pvt NY PNSR   
Correct name: CHARTIER, ANTOINE
Carter, Henry: b 1747-50 d 1799-1802 m Mildred ______ Pvt NC   
Correct name of wife: Mildred Millinder   
Correct service: Pvt PS NC
Carty, John 3rd: b 1-13-1765 d 11-25-1845 m Mary Ayers Sol KY   
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Carver, Rufus: b 12-13-1755 d 3-20-1840 m Priscilla Cummings Pvt MA PNSR   
Correct date of birth: 12-14-1755   
Correct date of death: 4-20-1840
Cary, Benjamin: b 1763 d 8-3-1830 m Mercy Abbott Grd CT   
Correct service: Pvt CT
Case, Stephen: b 6-21-1746 d 11-26-1794 m Gloriana ______ Capt NY   
Correct date of birth: 6-21-1738   
Correct name of wife: Gloriana Merritt
Case, Zenas: b a 9-10-1751 d ______ m Margaret Peters Pvt NH   
Correct date of death: 2-23-1816
Cathcart, Robert: b c 1755 d 10-4-1830 m X Pvt NJ   
Correct name of wife: p 3-31-1834
Correct name of wife: Rhoda ______
Catlin, Phineas: b 10-22-1760 d 1-30-1827 m Sally Ross Cpl CT   
Correct service: Cpl CT WPNS
Chamberlain, Elias: b 1750 d 1-20-1835 m Betsey Gillett Ens VT   
Correct date of birth: 7-25-1753   
Add wife (2): Eunice Unley   
Correct service: Pvt PS NH Ens VT PNSR WPNS
Chambers, Benjamin: b 1-4-1764 d 8-27-1850 m Sarah Lawson Kemper Lt PA PNSR   
Add wife (2): Mrs Jane Wookridge   
Correct service: Lt PA PNSR WPNS
Chance, Simpson: b 1750 d 12-22-1837 m Elizabeth Reeves Pvt GA   
Correct name of wife: Margaret ______
Chapman, Joseph: b 12-25-1745 d 1-18-1836 m Jemina Caswell Capt NC PNSR   
Future Applicants Must Prove Correct Service   
Correct date of birth: 1750   
Correct date of death: a 11-27-1798   
Correct service: PS NC
Chase, Robert: b 1758 d 5-2-1831 m Sarah Revel Pvt NY   
Correct date of death: 4-2-1831
Correct service: Pvt NY PNSR WPNS
Chase, Samuel: b 1-21-1747-50 d 1821 m (1) Mary Connor (2) Sarah Bowley Pvt NH PNSR   
Correct date of birth: 1-21-1747
Childs, Hezekiah: b c 1760 d 8-28-1834 m X Pvt NC PNSR   
Correct name of wife: Sarah Bevill
Christy, James: b 4-16-1758 d 3-8-1837 m Sally Lemen Pvt VA PNSR WPNS
Correct date of birth: 8-16-1758
Chubbuck, Simeon: b 8-25-1754 d 1843 m Lydia Pratt Pvt MA PNSR
Correct date of birth: 8-25-1756
Correct date of death: 4-18-1843
Claiiborne, Leonard: b 1759 d 1839 m Francis Tanner Pvt VA
Correct date of birth: 12-9-1839
Correct service: Pvt VA PNSR WPNS
Clapp, John: b 10-1-1714 d 1796 m Jerusha Day Pvt MA
Delete: This entry completely in error
Clapp, Jonathan: b 10-1-1714 d 1800 m Sarah Hewes PS MA
Correct date of death: 4-18-1800
Add wife (2): Jerusha Day
Clark, Benjamin: b 1-2-1758 d 10-11-1832 m X Pvt QM NC
PNSR
Correct date of death: 1-2-1838
Clark, Joseph: b c 1745 d 8-6-1810 m X Cav PS SC
Correct name of wife: Margaret
Clark, Nathaniel: b 1743 d 1790 m Mehitable Winslow Pvt MA
Correct date of birth: 1-19-1743
Correct name of wife: Mrs Mehitable Winslow
Clark, Pitt: b 1-15-1763 d 2-13-1833 m Mary Jones Stinson Sol MA
Correct service: Pvt MA
Clark, Samuel: b d 4-21-1798 m Saphia ___ Pvt MD
Correct name of wife: Sophia Harryman
Cleveland, Alexander: b 1736 d 1829 m (1) Sarah Ann Harrison (2) Bridget Harrison Capt VA
Correct date of death: p 8-15-1823
Correct name of wife: ___ Harrison
Clinton, Thomas: b 1760 d 1-7-1847 m Maria Simpson Pvt Fif MD
Correct name of wife: Catherine Michael
Correct service: Pvt Fif MD PNSR
Clore, John Sr: b c 1726 d c 1785 m (1) Dorothy Cafer (2) Katherine ___ Sol PS VA
Correct date of death: a 6-20-1785
Coffey, Joel: b 1730 d 1789 m Martha Sealey PS NC
Correct name of wife: Martha ___
Coles, William Temple Sr: b c 1735 d a 2-6-1777 m Mrs Sarah Wilson Capt CS NC
Correct name of wife: Sarah Jolly Wilson
Correct service: CS NC
Coles, William Temple Jr: b 1754 d 1810 m (1) Nellie (Bowndes) Bounds (2) Hanna Allison Capt NC
Correct date of birth: 1759
Correct date of death: p 9-1804
Correct name of wife: Mary ___
Collins, Thomas: b a 1765 d p 1820 m X Pvt VA
Correct date of death: 10-3-1842
Correct name of wife: Drucilla Kinnett
Cosby, Hickerson: b c 1759 d 1804-21 m (Nancy) Ann Harris Sgt VA
Correct date of death: a 1-5-1807
Creech, John Sr: b c 1755 d 1830 m X Sol NC
Correct date of death: p 1780
Correct name of wife: Elizabeth Robinson
Crockett, Ephraim: b 7-12-1755 d p 1802 m Rebecca Stanford Sol MA
Correct date of death: 4-9-1835
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR WPNS
Crocker, Jonathan: b 3-16-1738 d p 1793 m Rachel Skinner Pvt CT
Correct date of birth: 3-16-1730
Correct date of death: p 1800
Crosby, Jonah: b p 1732 d 1813 m Lydia Chandler CS PS MA
Correct date of birth: bp 10-3-1736
Correct date of death: 4-24-1814
Crute, John L: b c 1755 d 10-6-1840 m Rebecca Smith Lt VA PNSR
Correct name: Crute, John Lumpkin
Curtis, John: b 6-6-1750 d 7-27-1843 m Elsie Wilkins Sgt MD PNSR
Correct date of birth: 5-1753
Correct service: Pvt PA PNSR
Cushman, Solomon: b 8-2-1745 d 11-12-1798 m Sarah Curtiss Capt VT
Correct service: Capt VT WPNS
Davis, Enoch: b 2-14-1740 d 3-1837 m Elizabeth Hawkins Capt NC
Correct service: PS NC
Deaver, George: b d 9-4-1829 m Rachel Bishop Sol SC WPNS
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
De Graffenreid, Tschamer: b 11-28-1722 d 2/3-1794 m (1) Mary Baker (2) Sarah Rush Lowry (3) Eliza Allen Embrey (4) Lucretia Towns Roberson CS VA
Correct date of death: a 4-10-1794
De Graffenreid, William: b 3-22-1749 d 1809 m Elizabeth Robertson PS VA
Correct date of death: a 6-13-1805
Denny, Elijah: b 1755 d 4-23-1863 m X Sgt NC
Correct name of wife: Susan ___
Dent, George: b 1756 d 1812 m Susanna Marbury Cromwell 1 Lt MD
Correct service: Pvt MD
Dent, Walter: b 1744 d p 1790 m Elizabeth Montgomery Pvt MD
Correct date of death: p 1820
De Vault, Henry: b 4-10-1733 d 4-16-1817 m Catherine Maria Grover Lt PA
Correct name of wife: Mary Catherine Greaver
Dingley, Abner: b 1-21-1732 d 6-1807 m Ruth Bryant Pvt MA
Correct date of death: 6-27-1807
Donnell, James: b 1739 d 9-1784 m Catharine Gibson Pvt PS PA
Correct service: Sol PA
Donnell, Thomas: b 6-11-1765 d 12-1833 m Nancy Barr PS PA
Correct service: Sol PS PA
Dorsey, Vachel: b 10-20-1726 d c 1798 m Ruth ___
Future Applicants Must Prove Correct Service
Correct date of death: a 3-9-1798
Correct name of wife: Ruth Dorsey
Correct service: PS MD
Drake, John: b 9-5-1748 d 3-3-1839 m Jane Neely Sol CS VA
Correct service: Sol VA
Dunham, Silas: b 3-28-1749 d 7-23/4-1815 m Mary Tilson Pvt MA
Add wife (2): Lydia Polden
Easley, Millington: b c 1745 d 1803 m Elizabeth Weldon Mill SC
Correct name of wife: X
Correct service: PS NC
Easley, Thomas: b 11-23-1756 d 11-21-1842 m Ecleo Wade Sol TN
Correct service: PS NC
Eckels, Daniel: b 1755 d 1811 m Mary Crow Pvt PA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT WIFE
Eddy, Esek: b 5-27-1762 d 8-1845 m Annie Cutler Sol RI PNSR
Future Applicants Must Prove Correct Service
Correct service: Pvt RI
Edwards, Thomas: b c 1760 d 8-7-1832 m Mary Ann McLanahan Pvt SC
Correct date of death: 4-10-1762
Elder, William Sr: b 1707 d 4-22-1775 m (1) Anne Wheeler (2) Jacobi Clementina Livers PS MD
Correct date of death: 4-22-1776
Ellis, Jeremiah: b 1-21-1754 d 1851 m Nellie Harris 1 Sgt Spy PA VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Enlow, Abraham: b 1729 d 1808 m Jemima Elliott Sol CS PS PA
Correct date of death: a 8-20-1808
Evans, Graves: b c 1730 d 1793 m X PS NC
Correct name: EAVES, GRAVES
Farrar, Thomas: b 1726 d 1810 m Elizabeth Howard Maj SC
Correct date of death: 8-20-1809
Fay, Silas: b 11-14-1747 d 1828 m Anna Gleason MM MA
Correct date of birth: 11-17-1749
Correct date of death: p 6-12-1838
Correct service: Cpl MA PNSR
Ferguson, Lewis: b 1760 d 1840 m Molly Piper Sgt VA
Correct date of death: 11-23-1842
Correct service: Sgt VA PNSR
Fontenot, Louis: b c 1758 d 3-18-1802 m Marie Pelagie Grappe PS LA
Correct date of birth: c 1752
Foster, Robert: b c 1760 d 5-22-1789 m Elizabeth Jones Lt VA
Correct service: Lt VA WPNS
Foster, Robert: b c 1755 d a 9-28-1817 m Elizabeth Sallie James PS VA
Correct name of wife: Elizabeth
Gale, Eli: b 2-23-1745 d 1810 m Dorothy Blaisdell Capt MA
Correct date of death: 2-17-1817
Correct service: Capt PS MA
Gamble, Bradley: b ____ d 6-1806 m Susanna ____ Sol VA
Correct service: Sol VA CS NC
Gammell, James Sr: b a 1750 d a 9-1794 m (1) Margaret Miller (2) Lucretia ____ Sol NC
Correct name: GAMMELL, JAMES
Correct service: PS NC
Ganson, John: b 1750 d 1813 m X Capt MA
Correct date of birth: 4-13-1750
Gardner, Lewis: b 1740/44 d a 8-16-1799 m (1) Hannah ____ (2) Mrs Mary (Bynum) Carmichael Sol CS GA
Add wife (3): Verlinda ____
Correct service: CS GA
Garoutte, Michael: b 4-12-1750 d 4-29-1829 m Sophie Smith Pvt NJ
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Gates, Isaac: b 10-22-1746 d 2-17-1831 m Mary Wheelock Pvt NH
Correct name of wife: Mary Wheeler
Correct service: Pvt PS NH
Gaylord, Levi Jr: b 3-30-1760 d 6-6-1846 m Lydia Smith Pvt CT
Correct service: Pvt CT PNSR
Gibbs, Isaac: b 4-26-1752 d 10-12-1796 m Lucy Ewell Pvt CT
Correct name of wife: Lucy Gaines
Gooding, Spencer: b 1749 d 1819 m Margaret ____ Pvt MA
Correct date of birth: 6-28-1749
Correct date of death: 4-4-1819
Correct name of wife: Margaret Chadwick
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR
Gould, Joseph Sr: b 6-24-1746 d p 1833 m Mary Nutter Sol ME
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR
Graham, Daniel: b 1763 d 11-8-1851 m Nancy Calhoun PS NC
Correct name of wife: Anne Calhoun
Grammer, John: b 1750 d 1793 m Polly ____ Sgt PA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT LINEAGE
Granger, John: b 5-23-1734 d 1-21-1783 m (1) Hannah Messer (2) Rebecca Haskell Pvt MA
Correct service: Capt MA
Grants, Mark: b 6-1-1761 d 5-17-1841 m (1) Catherine Dygert (2) Catherine House Pvt NY WPNS
Correct name: GRAMPS, MARK
Green, John Sr: b 3-31-1736 d 9-24-1796 m Alcie Kollock Capt PA
Correct service: Capt PA CN
Correct service: N Capt PA CN
Greenwell, Bennett: b 12-7-1761 d a 7-1838 m X Pvt Mil MD
Correct service: Pvt Mil MD PNSR
Grimes, Leonard: b 1759 d 1826 m X Pvt PA
Correct date of death: a 10-21-1833
Correct name of wife: Barbary
Correct service: Pvt PA PNSR
Gupton, Abner: b 1756 d 8-20-1859 m (1) Judith Hunt (2) Mrs Martha Arthur Ward Power Sol NC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Guyton, Margaret MC Curdy: b 12-2-1773 d 9-25-1860 m Aaron Guyton PS SC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Hall, Thomas: b 1739 d 12-18-1804 m Elizabeth Sloan Ens 2 Lt NC
Correct service: Pvt NC
Hamsher, Adam: b 4-18-1736 d a 8-31-1809 m Maria Margaretta Hackmann Lt PA
Correct name of wife: Maria Margaretha Hickman
Hand, Timothy: b 1745 d 1801 m Rhoda Bradley Pvt CT
Correct date of birth: 8-28-1745
Hanson, Hoskins: b c 1740/5 d a 9- -1796 m Catherine Queen Thompson Sgt 2 Lt MD
Correct service: 2 Lt PS MD
Harbaugh, John: b 11-23-1750 d 1823 m Marie Catherine Huber Sol MD
Correct date of death: a 10-11-1823
Harrof, Lewis: b 12-12-1753 d 10-10-1843 m Margaret _____ Wgn PA
Correct service: Sol PS PA
Hart, Amos: b 2-20-1722 d 4-10-1798 m (1) Ann Gridley (2) Mary Dunham (3) Lois Clark Pvt CT
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Harter, Nicholas: b 3-8-1761 d 7-26-1854 m ______ Damworth Pvt NY PNSR
Correct name of wife: Catherina Demuth
Haskell, John: b 11-11-1756 d 9-22-1819 m Mary Paine Pvt MA
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR WPNS
Hawthorne, John: b 8-16-1752 d p 1836 m X Sol NC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT LINEAGE
Hayden, Jacob: b 1760/2 d 1849 m Mary _____ Sol CT
Correct date of birth: 1762
Correct date of death: 7-31-1849
Correct name of wife: Mary Rutty
Correct service: Pvt CT PNSR
Hayes, Aaron: b 3-3-1727/8 d 1-3-1793 m (1) Abigail Huckings (2) Susannah Keating PS CS NH
Correct service: Pvt PS NH
Heard, Stephen: b 1713 d 1797 m (1) Margaret _____ (2) Isabella _____ PS PA
Correct date of birth: 1722
Correct date of death: a 5-22-1797
Correct name of wife: Isabella ______
Correct service: PS CS PA
Heath, William: b 1764 d 1827/8 m (1) Polly Taylor (2) Sally Hardwick Sol NC PNSR
Correct date of death: 7-16-1829
Correct service: Pvt NC PNSR WPNS
Heiner, Lewis: b c 1766 d 1830 m Nancy Myers Pvt NC
Correct date of death: a 5-3-1830
Correct service: Sol GA
Hess, Peter: b 1755 d 1833 m Elizabeth _____ Sol PA
Correct service: Grd PA
Hillman, John: b 10-12-1751 d 12-12-1848 m Susan Lucas Pvt PA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Hinds, Joseph: b c 1735 d c 1812 m Hannah Grider PS NC
Correct date of death: a 6- -1815
Hinkle, Henry: b c 1753 d 9-4-1836 m Anna _____ Sol VA PNSR
Correct name of wife: Mary ______
Hitchcock, Johnathan: b 1-12-1724 d 1-11-1808 m Abigail Beecher Pvt CT
Correct service: PS CT
Hites, John: b 6-3-1762 d 1833 m Catherine _____ Pvt FR
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Hoagland, William: hp 10-9-1720 d p 11-25-1799 m Rachel _____ Pvt NJ
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Hodges, Benjamin: b 1757 d 6-6-1818 m Jane Ann Phelps Sol GA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Hogg, William: b 1760 d 8-7-1850 m X Pvt NH
Correct names of wives: (1) X (2) Lydia Tarbox
Correct service: Pvt NH PNSR WPNS
Holloway, George: b 10-23-1740 d a 3- -1793 m (1) Mary Emley (2) Elizabeth Laurie Pvt VA
Correct name of wife: Elizabeth Laurie
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Holman, William: b _____ d a 12-19-1795 m Susanna _____ CS PS VA
Correct name of wife: Susanna Thompson
Holmes, Simeon: b 2-27-1740 d 10-30-1812 m Mercy Weston Pvt MA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Honoré, Madelaine Peterson: b 1739 d 4-8-1812 m Louis Tesson Honoré PS LA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Hopkins, Theophilus: b 3-13-1757 d 12-20-1837 m (1) Betsey Higgins (2) Thankful Freeman (3) Betsey Stevens (4) Martha Spencer Pvt MA PNSR
Correct name of wife (1): X
Correct date of birth: 3-5-1757
Correct date of death: 12-22-1836
Hornbeck, Abraham: b 10-21-1761 d 1-25-1833 m (1) Eliza Trumbo (2) Mrs Betty Mappin Bracken Sol VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Hosack, William: b 1753 d 5-3-1819 m Elizabeth Hall Pvt VA
Correct name of wife: Rachel Boggs
House, Eleazer: b _____ d _____ m X Capt CT
Correct date of death: p 8-27-1776
Correct service: Sgt CT
Howard, Benjamin: b 5-11-1762 d 3-3-1842 m Rhoda Burge Pvt NY
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR
Howard, Joseph: b 1760 d 1843 m Sophia Smith Sol SC
Correct date of birth: c 1780
ERROR: This man was too young to have been a patriot.

Howard, Nehemiah: b 1730 d 1-7-1798 m Edith Smith Pvt SC
Correct date of birth: c 1735
Correct date of death: a 4-1-1798
Correct service: PS SC

Howell, Isaiah: b c 1750 d 1814 m Sarah Howell Pvt NY
Correct date of birth: c 1743

Howell, William: b c 1750 d 1780 m Rebecca Cook Pvt NJ
Correct date of birth: 3-1833
Correct service: Pvt NJ PNSR

Howell, William E: b c 1750 d 1833 m Rebecca Cook Pvt NJ
Correct date of birth: 4-30-1759

Hubbell, Hezekiah Bloomfield: b 1755 d 10-12-1855 m Nancy Drummond Sol NJ
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Huddleston, James: b c 1736 d 1815 m Jane Montgomery Pvt PA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT LINEAGE

Hulett, William: b a 1750 d c 1821 m (1) Nancy Watkins (2) Elizabeth Burgess PS VA
Correct date of birth: a 3-11-1822

Hull, Titus: b 3-25-1751 d 8-13-1817 m (1) Lucy Parmalee (2) Mrs Olive Lewis Parmalee Dr CT
Correct service: Pvt CT

Hunt, John: b c 1735 d 1800 m Elizabeth Chapman Pvt VA
Correct date of death: 9-25-1800
Correct service: CS SC

Hunt, John: b 9-19-1748 d 5-7-1829 m Margaret Wilson Pvt NC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Hunter, John: b c 1735 d 1800 m Elizabeth Chapman Pvt VA
ERROR: This man died before the Revolution

Hunter, John Chapman: b c 1760 d c 1848 m Sarah Dade Triplett Pvt VA
Correct date of birth: c 1762
Correct date of death: a 2-14-1849

Hurlburt, Azor: b 8-17-1746 d p 1781 m Mary Mead Ens PS CT
Correct date of death: a 2-8-1805

Hurt, William: b c 1750 d 10-1-1812 m (1) Priscilla Yancey (2) Polly (Bass) Hunnicutt Sol NC GA
Correct service: Sol GA

Hyde, Joshua: b 12-12-1762 d 9-8-1838 m Sally Fay Pvt MA
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR WPNS

Ide, Amos: b 4-10-1756 d 4-1816 m Sarah Carpenter Cpl RI
Correct names of wives: (1) Sarah Metcalf (2) Sally Carpenter
Correct service: Cpl MA

Irwin, Robert: b c 1750 d 1798-99 m Mary South 1Lt VA
Correct date of death: a 2-1799

Jacobs, Joseph: b 10-8-1741 d 7-25-1817 m Hannah Aldrich Mus NY
Correct date of birth: 9-22-1751

Jackman, Richard: b c 1746 d 3-30-1801 m Mary Neavil Pvt VA
Correct service: Pvt CS VA

Jackson, John: b 1719 d 9-15-1801 m Elizabeth Cummins PS VA
Correct date of death: 9-25-1801

Jackson, Richard: b c 1750 d 1820 m Phoebe Updike Pvt PA
Correct date of death: a 10-21-1820

Jeffery, John: b 9-5-1707 d 2-8-1792 m Ann Swepson PS VA
Correct date of death: a 2-13-1791

Jeter, Dudley: b 9-20-1754 d p 9-19-1838 m (1) Sarah Jones (2) Rebecca Wynn Pvt NC
Correct service: Sol GA

Johnson, Daniel: b 9-26-1726 d 1783 m Ann Anderson Pvt NC
Correct service: CS SC

Johnson, John: b 1763 d 7-9-1853 m Pvt NC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Johnson, Phillip: b 1758 d 1835 m Susannah _____ Pvt VA PNSR
Correct date of death: 7-11-1835

Jones, Elisha: b 1757 d 1817 m Sarah _____ Pvt VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Jordan, Abner: b 1760 d 1819 m Hannah Wentworth Pvt MA
Correct date of birth: 1762
Correct date of death: 9-26-1820
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR WPNS

Jordan, Charles: b 6-1764 d 8-31-1832 m (1) Anne (2) Elizabeth Lockett (3) Frances _____ Pvt GA
Correct service: Sol GA

Jordan, Fleming: b 2-12-1763 d 8-12-1837 m Martha Gaines Moore Sol GA
Correct service: PS VA

Jordan, Jacob: b 1764 d 2-22-1849 m Mary Ann Swiver Sol PA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Kaufman, George: b 5-7-1743 d a 8-7-1817 m Margaret Oyler PS PA
Correct service: Sol PS PA

Keeler, Isaiah: b 1-1761 d 10-26-1852 m Sarah Mosher Pvt NY
Correct name of wife: Sarah _____
Correct service: Pvt PS NY PNSR

Keith, Cornelius Jr: b 1743 d 6-13-1820 m Mary Laffoon Cpl SC PNSR
Correct service: Cpl SC

Kelchner, Henry: b c 1754 d 5-4-1819 m (1) Magdalena _____ (2) Elizabeth Smith Pvt PA PNSR
Correct date of death: 5-7-1829

Kennedy, Hugh: b 1725 d 1814 m (1) Catherine Hughes (2) Elizabeth Scullion Pvt PA
Correct service: PS PA

Kennedy, Hugh: b c 1750 d 1837 m Sarah Canada PS PA
Correct service: Pvt PA

(continued on page 658)
THE 1992 PUBLIC RELATIONS CONTESTS

Using the Blair Administration theme, "Continuing the Commitment, Challenging the Future," as a basis, your stories should focus on the Contest Topic of DAR SERVICE IN OUR COMMUNITY.

FOR PRINT MEDIA there are two categories:
1. Best story written by a chapter or state PR chairman published in a newspaper or magazine during 1992;
2. Best published story suggested by a chapter or state PR chairman and written by a newspaper or magazine staff member.

FOR BROADCAST MEDIA there is one category:
1. Best video program written as a chapter or state society project and shown on local access/public tv.

PRINT CONTEST RULES
1. All entries are to be published in calendar year 1992.
2. Published copy must show name, location and date of newspaper or magazine.
3. Entries are to be mounted on 8½" x 11" paper, folding any overlap to fit this size, have a title page on top, and stapled in the upper left hand corner. No folders or scrapbooks, please.
4. The title page mounted on top of entries must include the following information in this order:
   A. Category of entry;
   B. Name and location of chapter OR name of state society (if a state entry);
   C. Names and addresses of chapter regent OR state regent (if a state entry), of chapter PR OR state PR chairman (if a state entry), and person credited for the story if other than the PR chairman;
   D. Name and full address of the newspaper or magazine publisher;
   E. Frequency of publication (such as daily, weekly, etc.);
   F. Approximate circulation OR population of area served.
5. Chapters should submit THREE copies of each entry to their STATE PUBLIC RELATIONS CHAIRMAN by the second Monday in January. She will have them judged. Winning chapter stories, plus any state society stories she enters, will be forwarded to the NATIONAL VICE CHAIRMAN OF PUBLIC RELATIONS in her DIVISION by February 1.
6. After judging on the division level, winning entries will be forwarded by each National Vice Chairman to our newly appointed NATIONAL VICE CHAIRMAN FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS Contest, by February 25, 1993. She is Mrs. Harry A. James, 12300 SW 39th Terrace, Miami, FL 33175.
7. Chapters and states should retain copies of entries if they so desire as no entries will be returned.
8. National Public Relations Contest winners will be announced during Continental Congress.

BROADCAST CONTEST RULES
1. Send one copy of your videotape program directly to Mrs. Harry A. James, National Vice Chairman in Charge of PR Contests, 12300 SW 39th Terrace, Miami, FL 33175.
2. Include in the package a typed sheet with the following information:
   A. Name and location of chapter OR name of state society (if a state entry);
   B. Names, addresses of chapter regent (OR state regent if a state entry), of the chapter or state chairman of public relations, and that of the person responsible for the video if other than the PR chairman;
   C. Name and full address of station broadcasting your video;
   D. Number of viewers served by station.
3. All videotapes must be received by Mrs. James NO LATER THAN January 15, 1993, who will have them judged.
4. Videotapes may be retrieved during Congress in the Lafayette Room.
5. Winners will be announced during Continental Congress.

Next time: Look for some special grooming hints for television from Barbara J. Chaplin, National Vice Chairman for Broadcast Media, Public Relations Committee.
Hawaii

Two different series of events highlighted the year 1991 for Hawaii Daughters. The 68th Annual State Conference, called to order by Mrs. Ivan Frank Bird, State Regent, was held at Aloha Chapter Home in Honolulu, February 23, 1991. Five Honorary State Regents; three of our 50-year members; and representatives of six Hereditary Societies attended. Three new members were introduced of whom two were juniors. Honored guest was Mrs. Donald K. Andersen, State Regent of Colorado.

Miss Dorothy E. Kelsey, State Vice Regent, presented our guest speaker State Senator Mary George, whose topic was "Political Potpourri."


Following a refreshment recess, reports of State Officers, and State Chairmen of Standing and Special Committees were given.

Election by ballot filled vacancies in three unexpired terms: Chaplain, Mrs. George E. Madden; Treasurer, Mrs. John M. Williams; and Librarian, Mrs. Robert G. Rigler. They were installed by Mrs. Margaret Camp Garvin, Past Vice President General and Honorary State Regent.

The delegates unanimously endorsed the candidacy of Mrs. Bird for Vice President General at the 101st Continental Congress in April, 1992.

"Blest Be the Ties That Bind" in Hawaiian was sung before the Benediction was given by the newly-installed Chaplain, Mrs. George E. Madden.

From December 2 to December 8, 1991, our President General, Mrs. Eldred Martin Yochim, paid her official visit to Hawaii. This coincided with events occurring during the commemoration of the 50th anniversary of bombing of Pearl Harbor. Her husband accompanied her on their first visit to Hawaii.

On December 3, a morning of shopping preceded luncheon at the Marina and a visit to the Arizona Memorial Visitors Center Museum where the new "Remembrance Exhibit" is located on the lawn overlooking Pearl Harbor and the sunken Arizona." Complementing but not competing with the Memorial, it features a relief map of O'ahu depicting all of the attack sites—including Schofield Barracks, Kaneohe, Wheeler Field, Hickam and Haliwea Field—and alphabetical listing of the 1,226 Americans killed on the "Day of Infamy," excluding those already listed on the Arizona Memorial in the Shrine Room. Those listings are grouped by ship, military base, and status as a civilian.

On their return to Waikiki, a detour was taken to visit Punchbowl, the National Cemetery of the Pacific.

On December 4th, a morning Coffee, honoring Mrs. Yochim, was hosted by the Aloha Chapter at its Chapter Home. Chapter Regent, Mrs. Elmer L. Owens, introduced Mrs. Yochim and gave her a red carnation lei.

Evening found 104 Daughters, SARs, a 20-member delegation from Arizona and friends gathered at the Hale Koa Hotel for a banquet honoring Mrs. Yochim. Hawaiian flowers, flown from Maui, decorated tables and the room. Two State Regents were honored guests: Mrs. James E. Haynes, Jr. of Arizona and Mrs. William G. Dimmitt of Nevada. Mr. Percy Giles of Nevada rendered his own composition, "Respect the Stars and Stripes With Love."

Mrs. Yochim's address, "A Century of Service, 1890–1990, Lest We Forget" was enthusiastically received. Presentations to her included a 12" square ORIGINAL brass plaque from the Arizona Memorial, by Mrs. Owens, Aloha Chapter Regent. This plaque was dedicated by Mrs. Donald Spicer, our 28th President General from California, on February 23, 1973: "In Memory of Those Who Died in Defense of Their Country on December 7, 1941". A new bronze marker was dedicated as a replacement by Mrs. Walter Hughey King, our 33rd President General from Tennessee. Now the original treasure belongs to the National Society so that ALL Daughters may see it.

On December 5th, a visit to the Christmas-tree-display in Honolulu Hale, (City Hall) preceded a ceremony in Mayor Fasi's office for the Signing of the Proclamation of the Bill of Rights.

December 6th marked Parade Day, arranged by the Honolulu Chapter of the Pearl Harbor Survivors Association. General Colin Powell was grand marshall. Dressed in red and white carrying the bow umbrellas, Mrs. Yochim and Mrs. Bird rode in the Huntzinger's blue '76 Caddie convertible in the rain amid cheers and applause as tourists' cameras clicked and whirred.

Mrs. Yochim and Mrs. Bird spend the night at homes of Mrs. Williams and Mrs. Huntzinger (7 minutes from Pearl Harbor) in order to arrive on time—4:45 a.m.—on December 7th, for Mrs. Yochim to be ON the Arizona Memorial (5 rows behind President and Mrs. Bush) and Mrs. Bird on Pier Kilo 8, across from the Memorial and seated behind novelist James and Mrs. Michener. A floral wreath had been placed for the ceremony from the National Society. Hawaii Daughters had sent one to Punchbowl for the December 7th ceremony there.

Mrs. Yochim with Mrs. Bird as her guest were guests of Admiral Larson, the Commander in Chief of the Pacific, aboard the USS Missouri for a "Gathering" at 6 p.m.—Marjorie D. Bird '89
Oregon

The 78th Oregon State Conference, Daughters of the American Revolution, was held at the Portland Airport, Ramada Inn, March 5th, 6th, and 7th, 1992 with Mrs. Kenneth Vaughn, State Regent, presiding. Dr. Ellen Benedict, State Vice Regent, was conference chairman and hostess chapters were from District VII. Dawn Crisp was in charge of Kenneth Vaughn, State Regent, presiding. Dr. Ellen Benedict, State Vice Regent, was conference chairman and hostess speaking on the "Air Force Reserve Rescue." An impressive ships at Chemawa." The students entertained with Indian following the Banquet honored the President General, Na- cantrell, State Chaplain. The memorial wreath was placed on the grave of Susannah Lee Barlow, daughter of a Revolution- American Revolution, was held at the Portland Airport, Shirley Hendrickson, State Corresponding Secretary, read country district hosted the conference meeting and their District Directors, State Chairmen, and Chapter Regents. Members of other patriotic and historical organiza- tions were introduced.

Honored guests were Mrs. Eldred Martin Yochim, President General; Beverley Bills, Past Vice President General; and Donna Grothaus, Washington State Regent.

The Thursday National Defense Luncheon featured Gavin Williams of the 939th Reserve Wing of the Air Force Reserve, speaking on the “Air Force Reserve Rescue.” An impressive afternoon Memorial Service was conducted by Shirley Cantrell, State Chaplain. The memorial wreath was placed on the grave of Susannah Lee Barlow, daughter of a Revolutionary soldier.

The conference opened with the Thursday night Banquet. Shirley Hendrickson, State Corresponding Secretary, read messages from First Lady, Barbara Bush; Oregon Governor, the Honorable Barbara Roberts; and Portland Mayor, Bud Clark. Roses were presented to the President General by the Royal Rosarians and another bouquet from the Portland Women's Advertising Council. Gerald J. Gray, Chemawa Indian School Superintendent, spoke on “Building Relationship- ships at Chemawa.” The students entertained with Indian Tribal Dances. Following the Banquet, the State Officers Club held a reception to meet the President General.

On Friday at a DAR Education Recognition Luncheon Virginia Hewitt from the Oregon State Board of Education spoke on “Oregon Public Education.” Donna Grothaus, Washington State Regent, gave an informative talk on “DAR Schools.” At business meetings reports were made by State Officers, District Directors, State Chairmen, and Chapter Regents. The State Regent's Project for the Restoration of Pioneer Mothers Memorial Cabin Museum is nearing completion of phase I.

At the Friday Gala Banquet greetings were given by Reverend Wendell Tamburro, State President of SAR; by Virginia Burgh, Senior State President of C.A.R. and by Kari Huston, State C.A.R. President. Awards given were: Conservation Medal to Lucille Ann Housley; American Indian Scholarship to Katherine Minthorn Frazier; an outstanding VAVS DAR member award to Catherine Kellogg. Mrs. Yochim spoke on “The Future is Our Challenge.” A reception following the Banquet honored the President General, National and State Officers, and guests.

Awards were presented at the Saturday Luncheon: American History Award to Mark English; State DAR Good Citizen to Amber Young; Junior American Citizens Awards to Roman Detloff, Natassia Detloff, and Jacob Stewart; American History Essay Awards to Tiffany Rodebaugh 5th grade, Katherine Gigler—6th, BreAnne Boettiger—7th, Kristi Mace—8th grade. The OSSDAR Excellence Award was presented to Multnomah Chapter.

The newly elected officers were installed by the President General, Mrs. Eldred Martin Yochim, except for the Regent and Vice Regent who will be installed at Continental Congress. The officers are: State Regent, Ellen Benedict; Vice Regent, Elsie Duncan; Chaplain, Betty Norris; Recording Secretary, Barbara Shaffer; Corresponding Secretary, Nancy Traskell; Organizing Secretary, Ruth Schultz; Treasurer, Ber- nice Teeter; Registrar, Dorothy Schiever; Historian, Juanita Fairclo; Librarian, Mimi Stang; Curator, Virginia Burgh; Custodian, Carol Wilson.—May Ringo King

Oklahoma

Oklahoma Daughters gathered at the Marriott Hotel in Tulsa, Oklahoma March 16-18, 1992 for their Eighty-Third Annual State Conference. Mrs. Fay E. Hixon, State Regent, presided at all sessions. The Conference Program was dedicated to Special Guest, Mrs. John Thomas Berry, Past Vice President General and Honorary State Regent of Arkansas. Other guests included Mrs. James J. Hamm, President General, National Society Colonial Daughters of the Seventeenth Century; Mr. Charles Britton, National Trustee Oklahoma Society, Sons of the American Revolution; and Dr. Dennis Tanner, President, Bacone College. Chapters from Green Country District hosted the conference meeting and their District Director, Mrs. William H. Evans, was General Chairman.

Festivities began on Sunday with a pre-conference reception in the Governor's Suite of the Marriott Hotel honoring the State Executive Board members and other special guests hosted by Mrs. Fay E. Hixon, State Regent. She was also hostess later in the evening for the Pages Party. Members of the State Officers Club were guests on Monday at a lovely luncheon meeting with the president of the organization, Mrs. M. M. Polson, presiding. State Chaplain, Mrs. George D. Vanpool, assisted by Mrs. Hixon and District Directors, Mrs. M. M. Polson, Mrs. W. S. Majors, Mrs. W. L. Dobbs, Mrs. W. H. Evans and Mrs. Sam Kirkland, conducted a moving memorial service for "Our beloved Oklahoma Daughters whose lives will ever shine with assurance from the Lord." A special tribute by Mrs. John Thomas Berry and a memorial for Fifty-Year members by Mrs. Cecil R. Lee were given. Mrs. Dean Loshbaugh and Mrs. Lynn C. Bartlett provided special music.

The State Regent called the conference to order at opening night Columbus Quincentennial Banquet, and messages were read from the Honorable David Walters, Governor of Oklahoma; from the President General, Mrs. Eldred M. Yochim; and from the Mayor of Tulsa, Mr. Roger A. Randall, Mrs. Hixon introduced special guests, Honorary State Regents and State Officers, and recognized State Chairmen and Chapter Regents. Members of other patriotic and historical organizations were introduced.

Highlighting the evening was an address on patriotism, both past and present, by Mrs. Berry. Mrs. Hixon named Oklahoma's Outstanding Junior Member for 1992, Mrs. Ricky Biggs of the Lake O' The Cherokee Chapter, and Mrs. Arthur L. Young, Jr. presented Mrs. Hixon with a check in the amount of $500 on behalf of the Oklahoma State Fair to be added to the State Regent's Project fund in appreciation for
Oklahoma Daughters acting as Docents for the historic Goodholm Mansion.

At the close of the banquet, a reception was held to honor Mrs. John Thomas Berry, Mrs. Everett R. Clark, Mrs. James J. Hamm and Mr. Charles Britton.

The Chapter Regents' Club met at 7:00 a.m. on Tuesday for a breakfast meeting which was chaired by President, Mrs. Vester O. Troxel.

Dr. Dennis Tanner, President of Bacone College, was guest speaker at the Youth Awards Luncheon on Tuesday. His subject was BACONE TODAY and dealt with triumphs and disappointments encountered at Oklahoma's oldest Indian Institute for learning.

The winner of Oklahoma's Outstanding American History Teacher was Mr. Mike Adkins of Oklahoma City who was sponsored by the Council Grove Chapter of Oklahoma City. American History Month Essay winners were Heidi Warren, Chimney Hill Chapter; Suzanne Mireless, Cimarron Chapter; Renu Kay Sahai, Ponca City Chapter; and Ty McMahan, Wunagisa Chapter. State Scholarship winner was Janet Elizabeth Berry, Cimarron Chapter and the State Good Citizen award went to Matthew Giese, Cherokee Capital Chapter. The Anna Lee Hixon Award for the Outstanding JAC Club went to Mary Quisenberry Chapter.

At the Chapter Regents Banquet on Tuesday evening, Mrs. Dean Loshbaugh introduced the dinner entertainment "Traveling Performance Group," and their director, Mr. Larry Downey, Head of the Jenks, Oklahoma High School Music Department. District Directors introduced Chapter Regents who gave their annual reports.

At the final business meeting on Wednesday morning, two resolutions were adopted and proposed amendments to the Bylaws were also adopted. The Credentials Committee Chairman reported a total registration of 266 guests. The slate of candidates for State Offices which was presented at the first business meeting, was elected and Mrs. Fay E. Hixon was endorsed as a candidate for the office of Vice President General at Continental Congress in 1993. Mrs. Hixon was also elected Honorary State Regent and was presented with the Honorary State Regent's pin.

State Chaplain Mrs. George D. Vanpool, using a variety of beautiful spring flowers, conducted a lovely installation of the newly elected State Officers and stated that the State Regent and State First Vice Regent would be confirmed at the 1992 Continental Congress.

Winners of the china cream and sugar set donated by Nancy Green Chapter and the Centennial quilt by Chimney Hill Chapter were announced and a report on the State Regent's Project was given by Mrs. Royce D. Winters.

Mrs. Hixon thanked the Conference General Chairman, the hostess chapters and all who made the Conference a success. The Conference closed with the Daughters standing, holding hands and singing "Blest Be the Tie That Binds." Benediction was voiced by Mrs. Vanpool and the colors retired.—Opal McFarland Evans

Mississippi

The Eighty-Sixth Annual State Conference of the Mississippi Society convened on February 17–19, 1992, at the Royal D'Iberville Hotel, Biloxi, Mississippi. Margaret DeMoville, State Regent, presided, with the Southern District as hostess, Mrs. William J. Demoran, Director; Mrs. James Thomas, Conference Chairman. Special events included a pre-conference dinner at W. Fred's Restaurant on Sunday night, a lineage workshop on Monday morning, and a pre-conference tea on Monday afternoon. Preceding Opening Night, the Fifty-Sixth Annual State Officer Club Dinner was held with Mrs. James W. Chapman, President, presiding.

The State Regent called the conference to order at opening night ceremonies, and Mrs. Kirk Fordice, First Lady of Mississippi, welcomed the Conference to Biloxi. Mrs. DeMoville introduced distinguished guests: Mrs. Raymond Franklin Fleck, Honorary President General; Mrs. Richard Denny Shelby, Honorary President General; and Mrs. Dale Kelly Love, Vice President General. Honorary State Regents in attendance were Mrs. Shelby, Mrs. Love, Mrs. Walter G. Johnson, Mrs. Dixon C. Peaster, Mrs. Williams S. Murphy, and Mrs. William E. O'Hare.

Other guests at the conference were Mrs. Alex W. Boone, Honorary Vice President General and National Chairman of DAR School Committee; Mrs. Wilfred A. Lorio, Jr., State Regent of Louisiana; Merry Ann T. Parks, State Regent of New York; Mrs. Joseph L. Colburn, State Regent of Ohio; and Mrs. Calvin C. Kammeyer, National Chairman of the Junior Membership Committee. Distinguished guests representing other patriotic and hereditary organizations were introduced. Special guests of the conference were Ray Landers from Kate Duncan Smith School; Gary Cantrell from Tamasee School; and Joe Mitchell and Scott Fuller from Crossnore School.

The Mississippi University for Women's Ensemble, with Bruce Lesley as Director, presented an American spiritual entitled, "The Animals Are Coming."

Highlighting the evening was an address by Mrs. Raymond Franklin Fleck, entitled, "A Century of Service to the Nation."

On Tuesday morning, Mrs. Calvin C. Kammeyer, Junior Membership Chairman, was the guest speaker at the Youth Breakfast. The State Regent recognized two Fifty-Year Members, Mrs. Sidney H. Ruskin and Mrs. Ralph Pontius. The business meeting followed, where reports were received from State Officers and State Chairmen. Mrs. P. Cadman Porter, State Chaplain, conducted the Memorial Service for 103 deceased Mississippi Daughters.

The National Defense Awards Luncheon guest speaker, Brigadier General Wilma L. Vaught, USAF (Ret.), traced the history of women in the military, from the American Revolution to Desert Storm, and told of efforts to honor all servicewomen with the construction of a memorial at the main gateway to Arlington National Cemetery.

The DAR Good Citizens State Winner was Charles Christopher Terry, sponsored by the Samuel Hammond Chapter. The State Winner of the Outstanding Teacher of American History Contest was Mrs. Suzanne Rutledge, sponsored by the Chief Tishomingo Chapter, and the American History Scholarship winner was Lori Kathryn Holloway, sponsored by the
Harmon Runnels Chapter. The Mississippi Society DAR Centennial Scholarship, designated the Daisy Dean Forrester Centennial Scholarship, in the amount of $2,000, was presented to Mrs. Patricia Curry Turner, a member of Twentieth Star Chapter. State winners of the American History Essay contest were: Elizabeth Ann Johnson, Tombigbee Chapter; Meredith Lyn Harper, William Dunbar Chapter; James E. Sablich, III, Biloxi Chapter; and Summers Dunaway, Walter Leake Chapter.

At the Conference Banquet and Chapter Regents' Evening, the District Directors and the Chapter Regents gave their reports. A reception followed the banquet in the State Regent's suite.

On Wednesday morning, at the DAR Schools Breakfast, Mrs. Alex W. Boone presented a slide program on the six schools wholly or partially supported by DAR.

The final business meeting followed, where the Resolutions were adopted. Newly elected officers were installed by Mrs. Richard Denny Shelby. Officers elected to serve 1992-1995 were: Mrs. Oliver Edwin Bradway, III, State Regent; Mrs. Erwin Connell Ward, First Vice Regent; Mrs. Parks Cadman Porter, Second Vice Regent; Mrs. Wade Hollingsworth Turnage, Jr., Chaplain; Mrs. James Rolla Thomas, Recording Secretary; Mrs. Marion Lane Sigrest, Corresponding Secretary; Miss Virginia Miller Brickell, Organizing Secretary; Mrs. Emile Joseph Gex, Jr., Treasurer; Mrs. Charlton Ray Phillips, Registrar; Mrs. Arthur Eugene Bradley, Historian; Mrs. Laurin Peyton Crowder, Librarian; and Mrs. Virginia Gradie Score, Jr., Curator.

The Credentials Committee Chairman reported 286 registered guests at the conference, which closed with the Daughters standing and holding hands and singing "Blest Be the Tie That Binds," followed by the benediction and the retiring of the Colors. At noon, a luncheon was held for the Chapter Regents' Association.

New Hampshire

The New Hampshire State Organization of the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution 91st State Conference was convened on March 27 at the Merrimack Inn in Merrimack, NH by State Regent, Mrs. John W. Baum.

The theme was "Setting Sails For the Future." Hostess chapters were Else Cilley, Exeter, Ranger and Mercy Hathaway White.

During the morning session reports were received from State Officers. A Centennial Charter of membership was given to the newly formed White Mountains Chapter in Littleton, NH.

The special speaker following the noon luncheon was Mrs. Charles Bloedorn, Curator General. Special music was offered by the DARlings. Conservation awards were given by Mrs. John Gilbert.

The afternoon session convened to receive reports of State Chairmen.

At 4 pm a Memorial Service was conducted by the State Chaplain, Mrs. Richard Stearns. Thirty-eight members were remembered.

The evening banquet honored State Good Citizens and New Hampshire Scholarship recipients. The speaker was Chief Alfred Johnson, a former student of Bacon College. He gave everyone present an autographed copy of a print of one of his paintings. The print depicted Boston Harbor with the Constitution at anchor.

Saturday, March 28 featured reports from Chapter Regents. The luncheon at noon honored American History Essay Contest winners and the American History Teacher of the Year, Mrs. Jacqueline Abraham. An added treat was an impromptu talk by Mrs. Wayne Nichol regarding Women in China, especially athletes.

The afternoon session brought announcement of the newly elected officers, courtesy resolutions, the installation of new officers, with the exception of State Regent, Miss Julia Case and State Vice Regent Mrs. Michael Dalton. These latter would be installed in Washington at the Continental Congress.

Florida

The Ninetieth Annual State Conference of the Florida State Society Daughters of the American Revolution was held at the Orlando Marriott, Orlando, Florida, March 13-14-15, 1992 with Mrs. Lawrence E. Hartley, State Regent presiding.

Mrs. Eldred Martin Yochim, President General, was the honored guest and attended the entire meeting. Special guests were Mrs. Betty P. Swenson, State Regent of Alabama; Mrs. John A. Collins, State Regent of Michigan; Merry Ann T. Parks, State Regent of New York; and Miss Karin Lund, National Chairman, Columbus Quincentennial Committee, Five Honorary State Regents attended.

The Board of Management meeting on Friday was followed by Forums for Regents and incoming Regents, Registrars, and Treasurers.

At the Friday evening dinner the Daughters were entertained by Miss Karin Lund, National Chairman, Columbus Quincentennial, with a very interesting account about Columbus and his voyages.

Mrs. Lawrence E. Hartley, State Regent, then called the Ninetieth Annual State Conference to order at 8:00 p.m. A message from The Honorable Lawton Chiles, Governor of Florida and greetings from Bill Frederick Mayor of Orlando were read.

The speaker of the evening was Mrs. Eldred Martin Yochim, President General. Her topic "The Second Century of Service."

Awards were presented to the American History Essay Winners; American History Scholarship Winner; State Outstanding American History Teacher; Good Citizens Award; and the State Outstanding Junior. Candidates for State Office were introduced.

Saturday Chairman Mrs. Jean Revell presided at the National Defense Luncheon; the speaker was Capt. Harry L. Smith, Commanding Officer, Service School Command, NTC, Orlando. The business of the day was given over to reports of State Officers, State Chairmen, and Chapter Regents. Unique and exciting activities were highlighted.

(continued on page 652)
Honoring
Mrs. Wilfred A. Lorio, Jr.

State Regent 1989-1992
Honorary State Regent LSDAR
In grateful appreciation of her devotion to our National and State Societies Sponsored by Friends/Daughters
Louisiana Society Daughters of the American Revolution
MORE GENEALOGY
(continued from page 632)

as: Joseph, Lurl/Lovell, Benjamin, Edward, Aminan, Eve, Nancy, Susan, Bethena, Robert. They were in Russell Co., VA in 1850 and Buchanan Co., VA in 1870. Need dates and places for birth, marriage, death. Also need any info on their parents. There is a John Stanley b. 29 Dec 1784 in Bennington Co., VT, son of John & Mary Stanley. Is this the same John? There is an Olive Baker, b. June 1800, Botetourt Co., VA, d. 21 April 1801, Bedford

Jonathan "John" Yates, b. 13 April 1801, m. 1825 Margaret

ELSWICK: Need name of father of John Henry Elswick; b. 80303.

27 April 1804 in Franklin Co., MA, dau. of Rufus & Olive Baker. John W. b. 1819. Have unsubstantiated information parents Susan, Bethena, Robert. They were in Ri

or grandparents served in the Revolutionary War and on

and also every city and town by state, and all foreign
countries. The index lists 4,700 names, of which 1,900 are

TAYLOR: Need parents and siblings of Nehemiah Taylor, b. 1 April 1773, CT, bur. April 1854, Claridon, OH; m. 1794 Lydia Streeter. Lived Williamstown, Hinesburgh, and Bristol, VT, then St. Lawrence Co., NY. Five sons were Congregational ministers.—Katherine E. Rowland, 404 Sunrise Lane, Rockford, IL 61107.

TROXEL/TROXELL: Seek early ancestry of Jacob Clarence Troxel, b. in PA on 23 Feb 1885 to George and Elmira Troxell. Sisters: Lulu, Lizzie, Cleo, and Fannie. Moved to IA about 1916, d. 1945.—Stanley Troxel, 4707 Franklin Ave, Des Moines, IA 50310.

CARMAN: Need parents/ancestry of Ulysses Grant Carman, 1866–1921, b. PA, m. Elizabeth Scherrer, lived in Ft. Wayne, IN and in IA. Brothers Clark and Charles, sister Neva. Believe parents named Jane and John.—Doris Carman Troxel, 4707 Franklin Ave, Des Moines, IA 50310.

HENDRIX/HENDRICKS: Peter Hendrix/icks, arrived this country from probably Germany or Holland? Was settled somewhere in the Carolinas on arrival. According to the biography on Peter Hendrix/icks, he had six children, one being James Hendricks, b. 1791, NC, m. Sarah Land. She was b. 1799 SC. Another was Catherine "Caty" Hendricks Gilliland, wife of Mathias Gilliland, m. in Sumner Co. TN in 1818. There should be three more daughters and one more son.—Margaret H. van Eck, 1215 Betty Ave, San Leandro, CA 94578.

HUDSON-SAUNDERS: Need parents and/or siblings of Thomas Saunders and wife Leah Hudson. Thomas b. 21 June 1804 VA (possibly Caroline Co.). Leah b. 14 Oct 1801 in TN. Some children born VA, others OH. Family moved to
Honor the Star-Spangled Banner and Francis Scott Key, and show the way our students can become part of the next generation of patriots by encouraging young Francis or Frances Scott Keys to enter the Patriotic Poetry Contest, sponsored by the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution and the Francis Scott Key Park Foundation.

Open to sixth-grade students in all schools across America, the Patriotic Poetry Contest seeks an original lyrical poem, adaptable to music or set to a familiar melody - as the author of the National Anthem wrote on that September morning in 1814.

Students are asked to express what our flag and our nation symbolizes for them in 1993—just as Francis Scott Key expressed the hopes and fears of his young republic in 1814.

Deadline for entries to your Chapter Flag Chairman is March 1, 1993. Winners will be selected to attend the dedication of the Francis Scott Key Memorial Park and the Star-Spangled Banner Monument in Georgetown, Washington, D.C., in September 1993.

THE FRANCIS SCOTT KEY PARK FOUNDATION

&

NATIONAL SOCIETY DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

WASHINGTON, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
At the state conference in March 1929, Mrs. Isaac Lee Patterson, wife of Oregon’s Governor, proposed to Oregon Daughters that they build a large cabin of peeled, hand-hewn logs on the banks of the Willamette River at historic Champoeg. This commemorative structure, honoring pioneer mothers, is within a few hundred yards of the 1843 site of the vote, 52 to 50, in favor of organizing a Provisional Government for Oregon.

Despite the stock market crash and Governor Patterson's death in office in 1929, the cabin was built and paid for by the Oregon DAR Chapters. Hundreds of pioneer objects were collected; each item was cataloged with its history, use and donor’s name.

On Flag Day 1931, some 500 people attended the dedication where Mrs. Patterson laid the cornerstone. Five pioneer women, who had crossed the plains between 1848 and 1856, were honored guests.

Sixty years later, the Pioneer Mothers Cabin at Champoeg, is “the best and clearest example of romantic log architecture in Oregon” (Gregg Olsen of Historic Building Repairs, Salem, Oregon).

To visit the cabin, take the Donald / Aurora Exit off I-5 and follow the signs to Champoeg State Park. Within the park, follow signs to “DAR Museum.” Open: Wednesday - Sunday, between February and November. Hours: 12:00 noon to 5:00 p.m. Admission fee: $1.50 for adults and 50 cents for children. Phone (503) 633-2237.

Oregon State Society and Multnomah Chapter
"Preserving Oregon Pioneer History"

Thousands of visitors to the Pioneer Mothers Log Cabin Museum, including school children, enjoy seeing the massive stone fireplace in the main room, the two bedrooms and the sleeping loft, all furnished with period pieces. They marvel at the collapsible Hudson Bay stove brought to Oregon in 1838, the guns and muskets, the lovely china and glassware, simple pioneer furniture, quilts and more...

After 60 years of use, the Cabin needed major repairs. In March 1990, Estel Boyd Vaughn announced that her state regent’s project was to be the renovation of Pioneer Mothers Cabin. During her administration, funds were raised to pay for work on the exterior of the cabin, and she and her husband, the late Dr. Kenneth Vaughn, donated Douglas fir logs worth thousands of dollars to replace the rotted logs in the cabin. The work is now in progress.

Pioneer Mothers Memorial Cabin Museum
Owned & Maintained by Oregon Daughters

State Regent Ellen Maring Benedict (1992 - 1994) is concentrating her efforts on the renovation of the interior of the Pioneer Mothers Cabin. With the help of state curator of museums, Virginia Gloyd Burgh, the present displays will be enhanced and exhibit space increased. However, major repair work must be completed first. The shed roof over the old kitchen leaks and must be replaced. A new furnace is mandatory and the wiring should be updated!

All contributions to the renovation fund for the cabin are tax deductible. Please mail your check or money order to: OSSDAR State Treasurer, Bernice Woodworth Teeter, 2891 Chester Avenue N.E., Salem, OR 97303.
"Without the DAR money, it would have been a real hardship for the school to send Michele Norris to New York," commented Larry Byers of Chemawa Indian School.

Money donated by DAR Chapters throughout the country funded the recent trip of Michele Norris to the United Nations in New York. Michele, whose home is in the farthest reaches of Alaska, graduated in the Class of 1992. She was invited to speak before a committee of the United Nations which is studying tribes of remote areas of the world. Earlier, Michele worked as the cultural advisor for the TV program, "Northern Exposure."

Fulfill DAR Honor Roll requirements, contribute to Chemawa DAR Indian School
Oregon Honors Daughter/Mother Leaders

SARA ALICE WARD
Oregon C.A.R.—State President 1992–93
Takelma Society, C.A.R.—President 1988–93
Charter member, Takelma Society, C.A.R.
Active C.A.R. member since birth

LILLIAN ALICE EATON WARD
Honorary Senior State President, C.A.R.
Organizing Senior President, Takelma Society, C.A.R.
1st Runner-up National Outstanding Junior Contest 1982
Organizing Regent, Latgwa Chapter, DAR
Past State Registrar and State Historian, DAR
NW Division Chairman, Insignia 1989–95

Sponsored by Oregon State Society, C.A.R. and the following Oregon C.A.R. Societies: Donald McKenzie; Joseph Fontaine; Oregon Trail; Takelma; Winnemucca

Alaska Society NSDAR pays tribute to
ANCHORAGE-MANTANUSKA HIGHWAY MONUMENT

In 1935 the Alaska Chapter DAR in Fairbanks constructed a monument to commemorate the opening of the Anchorage-Mantanuska Highway. This monument marked the completion of the gravel road to Palmer where the colony had recently been established in the Mantanuska Valley.

As the community developed over the years the monument was lost from public view. Reconstruction and relocation of the original monument was proposed by Col. John Mitchell Chapter, and was accomplished by Alaska DAR in 1992. This historical marker was re-dedicated on June 13, 1992.

Mrs. Edward H. Daro, State Regent
Sponsoring Chapters: Alaska, Col. John Mitchell, Natalia Shelikof, Sleeping Lady
State Activities
(continued from page 644)

Election results were as follows: State Regent, Mrs. James Madison McGarity; Vice Regent, Mrs. Frank Clyde Stewart, Jr.; Chaplain, Mrs. Harold F. Miller, Jr.; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Charles H. Case; Organizing Secretary, Ms. Elaine Engle; Treasurer; Mrs. Woodrow Vinson Register; Registrar, Mrs. John W. Clements; Historian, Mrs. Harry James; Librarian, Mrs. Marvin Enloe McCain; Curator, Mrs. Ralph Howard Lewis.

A Memorial Service for 225 deceased Florida Daughters was conducted on Sunday morning by Mrs. Ola Lee Means, State Chaplain. Reverend Wendell H. Colson, Jr., South Lake Presbyterian Church, Cleremont, Florida, gave the Memorial address, Mrs. Lawrence Hartley, State Regent, gave a Tribute in Loving Remembrance. Mrs. Wolfgang H. Markgraf gave a tribute to Ruth Emily Vining, former State Chaplain.

At the closing session the State Officers were installed. Mrs. John E. Drolshagen, Honorary State Regent, moved that the title of Honorary State Regent be conferred upon Mrs. Lawrence E. Hartley. Seconded and approved.

Mrs. Ola Lee Means was Conference Chairman. The Regent’s Council Northeast Florida hosted the Conference. Mrs. Dudley A. Barber provided the Conference music.

Following the singing of “Blest Be The Ties That Bind” and the Benediction, the Colors were retired and the State Conference was adjourned.—Barbara Sharp Ferguson

North Carolina

Under a banner reading “Sailing Into a Second Century of Service,” Mrs. George Earl Thompson called to order the 92nd Annual State Conference of the North Carolina Society, March 1-3 at The Pinehurst Hotel in Pinehurst, NC.

Honored guests were Mrs. Paul Bearss of Florida, National Parliamentarian, Mrs. William G. Dimmitt, State Regent of Nevada; Mrs. Edward A. Molteni, State Regent of New Jersey; Mrs. Ann T. Parks, State Regent of New York, and Mrs. H. T. N. Graves, State Regent of Virginia.

Sunday afternoon the traditional Memorial Service was held with special tributes to Martha Goodwin Robinson, Honorary State Regent and past Vice President General; Inez Roberts Chambers, Honorary State Regent and past Vice President General; Dorothy Jones Alexander, past State Recording Secretary, and Mary McQueen McPherson, past State Corresponding Secretary. That afternoon Mrs. Bears led a protocol and procedure workshop. The acclaimed Stanly County Singers performed after an informal dinner Sunday evening.

Monday morning the session formally opened and reports from state officers and committee chairmen filled the day. A reception honoring national and state officers and special guests in the Grand Ballroom foyer preceded the formal banquet, at which Mrs. Bears spoke. Mrs. J. Lee Hilton of John Hoyle Chapter in Hickory was announced as the Outstanding Junior for the year. Mrs. David Weil of David Williams Chapter in Goldsboro performed a musical tribute to the South, accompanied by Mrs. Eric S. Sellers, conference pianist.

Deliberations resumed Tuesday in the Cardinal Ballroom with reports from special committees and about state projects, as well as from the nine District Directors. Conference Pages, headed by Miss Elizabeth Betz of Carteret Chapter in Morehead City, presented a nautical musical skit honoring Mrs. Thompson. Total attendance at State Conference was 565, with 400 attending the Awards Luncheon Tuesday.

David Walter Sims was announced as State DAR Good Citizens winner. He was sponsored by Caswell-Nash Chapter of Raleigh and awarded the Gertrude Carraway Scholarship for the year. Winner of the Outstanding American History Teacher Award was Robert J. Barefoot, sponsored by Smith-Bryan Chapter of Smithfield.

American History Month Essay winners were Bobby D. Gilleland, fifth grade, sponsored by Private John Grady Chapter, Sanford; John Morgan Bowen, sixth grade, also sponsored by the Sanford chapter; Laurel Leigh Reitfort, seventh grade, by Micajah Bullock Chapter, Raleigh, and Melissa Marie Felmster, by John Knox Chapter, Mount Ulla.

The five new District Directors installed are Mrs. Charles C. Crowell, Jr. of Lincolnton, District I; Miss B. Jane Doub of Tobaccoville, District IV; Mrs. Billy E. Holland of Greensboro, District V; Mrs. Donald C. McLane, Jr. of Greenville, (continued on page 656)
ALOHA CHAPTER, NSDAR
Honolulu, Hawaii
Proudly honors its
Distinguished Daughter

MRS. IVAN FRANK BIRD
HONORARY STATE REGENT
State Regent, 1989–1992
WASHINGTON STATE SOCIETY NSDAR
PROUDLY PRESENTS

Front Row, L to R: Mrs. W. L. Price, Historian; Mrs. Donald Sutter, Second Vice Regent; Mrs. Henry G. Kolsrud, State Regent; Mrs. Louis Myhres, Librarian; Mrs. Harold Engstrom, Corresponding Secretary.

Back Row, L to R: Mrs. Robert Wagers, Organizing Secretary; Mrs. Kenneth Wiseman, Treasurer; Mrs. Vernon Person, Registrar; Eileen Jameson, Recording Secretary; Mrs. Charles Fish, Chaplain; Mrs. Howard Holbrook, First Vice Regent.

Sponsoring Chapters

Lakota  
Martha Whitman  
Mary Ball  
Mary Lacy  
Mary Morris  
Narcissa Prentiss

Narcissa Whitman  
Peter Puget  
Rainier  
Robert Gray  
Sacajawea  
San Juan Islands

Sarah Buchanan-Olympus  
Spokane Garry  
Tahoma  
Tillicum  
University of Washington
WASHINGTON STATE SOCIETY NSDAR
HONORS
MRS. HENRY G. KOLSRUD
(Loretta Cooper Kolsrud)

STATE REGENT 1992–1994

Sponsoring Chapters

Admiralty Inlet
Ann Washington
Cascade
Columbia River
David Douglas
Eliza Hart Spalding
Elizabeth Bixby
Elizabeth Ellington
Elizabeth Forey
Gig Harbor

John Kendrick
Jonas Babcock
Karneetsa
Kennewick
Lady Stirling
State Activities
(continued from page 652)

District VIII, and Mrs. Allan A. Seals of New Bern, District IX.

District III, composed of 12 chapters in the Charlotte area, served as hostess for the conference. Mrs. Robert L. Boggs of Statesville was conference coordinator and Mrs. James C. Leathers of Charlotte, general chairman. Table decorations carried out the sailing theme in a Columbus 500th Anniversary motif.—Harriet Lawrence Stapleton

Minnesota

No Snowstorm for the Ninety-Seventh Annual Conference of the Minnesota Society of the NSDAR! However, we were favored this year by heavy morning fog each day and plenty of rain. The conference was held at the Holiday Inn, Burnsville, Minnesota on March 6th-7th. The theme for our conference was "Where there is love in the heart, there is peace in the soul." The esprit de corps, patience and friendliness that was throughout portrayed this theme. Arne Carlson, the Governor of Minnesota, and the President General, Mrs. Yochim, sent greetings.

A Memorial Service for Minnesota Society DAR Members was held the afternoon of the first day for thirty devoted members.

The dinner honoring our Chapter Regents was special as the regents gave interesting, short reports, and we even had two reports that were poems. Special recognition was given to five chapters for their outstanding history books. Twenty chapters received blue ribbons for their Yearbooks, and three chapters were presented awards for their fine chapter publicity. Minnesota Honor Roll ribbon were also presented.

Reports of State Chairmen of National Committees were given on Saturday morning. Mrs. Donovan Norton, Chairman of DAR Service for Veteran-Patients, presented a certificate to Mrs. Wesley Herr for the many hours donated at the Minneapolis VA Hospital and Mrs. Carl Gomol was awarded a certificate for the hours she gave at the St. Cloud Veterans' Home.

Our State Registrar reported that Minnesota has acquired sixty-seven new members by application. Ten became Members at Large and transferred to a newly organized chapter, Fort Chanyaska, in Fairmont. However, it is disappointing to report that we lost fifty-nine members due to death, transfers, or resignations.

Mrs. Donald Olson, State Regent, opened the Awards Luncheon, which is always a highlight. The Good Citizens Chairman, Mrs. Robert Moses, announced two Good Citizen Awards from Minnesota. Tashana J. Dilley from Kennedy High School, Bloomington, MN won the Maria Sanford Scholarship of $750.00. She was also the Regional Winner of the North Central Division and will be attending the University of Notre Dame. The NSDAR American History Scholarship winner was Mr. Jared John Abbot from Bemidji High School and he also received a Maria Sanford Scholarship of $750.00 and may attend Princeton University. Maggie Claire Thomas was awarded a certificate for entering the 6th grade level of the American History Essay Contest, and was a winner in the North Central Division for her paper on "Famous Women of the American Revolution."

A medal and certificate was presented by the State Historian to Mr. Grant Anderson of Le Center, MN as the American History Teacher Award Winner for Minnesota. He has done an outstanding job in his teaching of history and several students of his have won awards from the Minnesota DAR Society.

The Saturday afternoon session of the conference convened after luncheon. Proposed changes in the By-Laws were presented and passed making it possible for the Minnesota State Society to hold future conferences in the fall of the year—no more winter weather to combat!

Dr. Daniel Palm, Professor Emeritus of St. Olaf College, spoke on "Helping Third World Countries to Help Themselves." He centered mainly on agricultural research to help the dietary needs of people in those countries.—Jane H. Campbell
OHIO OUTSTANDING JUNIOR - 1992
MARTHA E. KNIGHT THORNE

(MRS. ALEXANDER D. THORNE)

MEMBER: WHETSTONE CHAPTER
Columbus, Ohio
Proudly Presented by
Whetstone Chapter
Family and Friends
Kilbourn, Charles: b 3-26-1756 d 1830 m Susannah Fosdick Pvt MA
Correct service: Pvt MA PNSR
Killam, Thomas: b 7-18-1759 d c 1850 m Hannah Jaquith Pvt MA PNSR
Correct date of death: 3-15-1850
Add wife (2): Lois Taylor
Kirkpatrick James: b a 1730 d p 6-8-1786 m Susannah Gillham Sol SC
Correct date of death: 1-1-1781
Lee, Elliott: b c 1760 d p 4-4-1828 m Lucy ______ Sol SC
Correct date of birth: c 1749
Correct date of death: 2-18-1832
Correct name of wife: Lucinda
Correct service: Pvt SC WPNS
Lewis, Benjamin: b 1763-4 d 1-1821 m Celia Martin Pvt NC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Lewis, Samuel: b c 1750 d c 1816 m Dorcas Fincher Pvt NC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Linton, Elijah Jr: b c 1760 d 1835 m (1) X (2) Eleanor Robertson Pvt PA
Correct date of birth: c 1770
ERROR: This man too young to have served in the Revolution
Lothrop, Dixwell: b 1753 d 1841 m (1) Rebecca Rogers (2) Mahala Bennett (3) Eunice Davis Pvt CT PNSR
Correct date of birth: 7-1753
Correct date of death: 5-23-1841
Love, Philip: b c 1740 d a 1-1793 m Jane Neely CS Brgd Maj VA
Correct date of death: a 1-12-1790
Lyle, Abraham Thomas: b 9-29-1754 d 2-4-1840 m Mary Jones Ens MD
Correct name: LYLE, THOMAS
Correct names of wives: (1) Eleanor Duckett (2) Mary Jones (3) Mary ______
Correct service: 2 Lt MD
Malone, Andrew: b 2-18-1745 d 8-14-1834 m Rachel Ozier Zilerfrow Cpl MD
Correct date of birth: 2-18-1754
Correct service: Cpl MD PNSR WPNS
Mann, Abijah: b 8-7-1734 d 1809 m Sarah Porter CS CT
Correct date of death: 6-25-1814
Marsh, Aaron: b 1757-60 d 1827-30 m (1) Mary Booz (2) Sarah ______ Sol VA
Correct date of death: a 7-11-1825
Martin, Nicholas: b 1743 d 1808 m Ann G Oldham Capt MD
Correct name of wife: Hannah Oldham
Maudlin, Rucker: b 1-18-1760 d 1-16-1846 m Nancy Posey Pvt SC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Maxham, Nathan: b 11-30-1741 d 1805 m Martha Chubbuck Pvt MA
Correct date of birth: 10-2-1739
McCarron, Nathaniel: b 9-27-1765 d bet 1-1833 + 10-1835 m X Pvt SC
Correct date of death: a 4-7-1835
McCoy, Richard: b ______ d p 10-24-1792 m Susanna ______ Pvt VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
McCory, Thomas: b 1735 d 1788 m Hannah Crawford Capt NC
Correct date of death: 11-2-1777
McCurdy, Mary Watson: b c 1752 d p 1-1803 m Robert McCurdy PS SC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
McDaniel, Eli: b 1735 d 4-20-1789 m X Maj NC
Correct name of wife: Margaret ______
Correct service: CS NC
McDonough, John: b 8-8-1737 d 3-19-1809 m (1) Roseabella ______ (2) Elizabeth Wilkins Pvt VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
McGannon, Darby: b 5-18-1756 d 2-1-1830 m Sallie Cogwell Cpl VA
Correct service: Cpl VA PNSR
McKenney, William Sr: b 1728 d 1-26-1793 m Miss Grimes PS NC
Correct name of wife: Mary Grimes
McTeer, James Jr: b 4-16-1732 d 1790-1800 m ______ DeNelson Pvt PA
Correct date of death: 10-12-1803
Medlin, Henry: b a 1748 d 8-1781 m X Pvt NC
Correct date of death: 7-1781
Middlebrook, Isaac: b 1755 d 1823 m Elizabeth Perkins Pvt NC
Correct date of death: a 3-15-1823
Middleton, James: b 1750 d 1798 m Mary James Pvt DE
Correct date of death: p 1-10-1798
Mitchell, John: b 12-21-1765 d 8-5-1841 m Martha ______ Pvt KY
Correct service: Pvt Spy VA PNSR
Morgan, John Sr: b 1725 d 1787 m Nancy ______ Pvt NC
Future Applicants Must Prove Correct Service
Correct date of birth: c 1732
Correct date of death: 1788
Correct name of wife: Martha Ann “Nancy” Settle
Correct service: Capt CS NC
Moses, Brown: b c 1760 d 1828 m Emily (Milly) ______ Sol SC
Correct name: BROWN, MOSES
Correct date of death: a 12-14-1827
Correct name of wife: Emily (Milly) Milstead
Correct service: Sol GA
Munson, Abraham: b p 5-5-1754 d 11-17-1797 m Abigail Allen Sol NJ
Correct service: Pvt NJ
(continued on page 662)
DALLAS AREA REGENTS’ COUNCIL

proudly salutes

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American History Month Essay Contest

pictured with Mrs. Eldred M. Yochim, President General NSDAR
and Mrs. W. Frank Chastain National Chairman, American History Month Essay Contest

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Bill Roddy and Edna Earl Hagler proudly honor Elaine Roddy.
Clyde C. Crawford, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Day and Lisa Day Murphy proudly honor Maurine Crawford.
Corrections
(continued from page 658)

Neville, John: b 1744 d a 7-30-1804 m Frances Ann Nixon Pvt GA
Correct service: PS GA

Noyes, James: b 5-7-1738 d 1790 m Jane (Noyes) Pvt NH
Correct date of birth: bp 5-21-1738
Correct date of death: a 5-26-1790

Palmer, John: b 8-1-1736 d 4-17-1793 m Hannah Pyle Pvt PA
Correct date of death: 4-17-1793

Park, David: b 6-28-1766 d 4-26-1845 m Sarah Woodworth Pvt NY
Correct service: Pvt NY PNSR

Park, John: b 9-4-1756 d 3-22-1841 m Ann Ewell Pvt VA HPNS
Correct service: Pvt VA

Peckham, Jonathan: b 1754 d 2-3-1803 m (1) Susannah West (2) Innocent Wood Pvt MA
Correct service: Pvt MA WPNS

Penn, Moses: b 3-12-1744 d a 12-31-1795 m Frances PS VA
Correct service: Sol GA PS VA

Perkins, Jacob: b 1731 d 1792 m Elizabeth Hewlings Maj NJ
Correct date of death: 10-6-1792

Pierce, David: b 10-3-1742 d 4-6-1821 m Sarah Whitney Maynard Pvt NH
Correct service: Pvt NH PNSR

Plumb, Joseph: b 1759 d 1847 m Lucinda Pratt Pvt CT PNSR
Correct date of birth: 2-3-1759

Plumb, Joseph: b 1756 d 11-7-1826 m Sybil Edwards Pvt CT
Correct date of birth: 11-7-1826

Pope, Willis: b 1754 d 12-23-1795 m Mary (Polly) 2 Lt NC
Correct name of wife: Mary (Polly) Jones

Porter, Patrick: b c 1730 d p 4-28-1795 m Ann (Susannah) Walker Sol PS VA
Correct date of birth: 5-1-1737
Correct date of death: p 4-28-1798

Putnam, Garret: b 2-22-1752 d 4-13-1826 m Rebecca Garrison Capt NY
Correct service: Capt NY WPNS

Ramey, John: b 1748 d p 1810 m Catherine Hardin Sol VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Ramsay, James: b 10-4-1761 d 6-16-1840 m Frances Ann Pvt VA
Correct service: Pvt VA PNSR WPNS

Ray, Samuel: b 1732 d 9-19-1813 m (1) Ann McCracken (2) Rebecca Nelson Col PA
Correct service: Col PA

Rector, Charles: b 3-26-1761 d 1-1-1852 m (1) Catherine Haynes (2) Sarah Chapman Pvt VA PNSR
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Richardson, Thomas: b 1762 d 1-15-1840 m Elizabeth R Crouch Pvt VA
Correct service: Pvt VA PNSR

Roush, Henry: b 1752 d 10-26-1831 m (1) Dorothy (2) Anna Pvt VA
Correct name of wife: (1) Dorothy Nehs

Rush, George: b c 1755 d 2-11-1831 m (1) Mary Bushong (2) Mrs Elizabeth Harry Pvt VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Samuels, Benjamin: b c 1760 d a 7-7-1834 m Agnes Sanders PS NC
Correct date of birth: c 1763
Correct date of death: 5-24-1834

Sargent, Timothy: b 2-1-1755 d 3-24-1836 m (1) Asenath Tillotson (2) Sally Miller Mus VA
Correct service: Mus PS VA

Schofner, Martin: b 12-8-1758 d 9-30-1838 m Catherine Cook Pvt NC
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE

Shelton, Daniel: b 5-17-1729 d a 9-18-1809 m Lettie Maj VA
Correct service: Maj PS VA
Correct name of wife: Maj VA

Shelton, Thomas: b c 1750 d 6-19-1826 m (1) Cicely Dabney (2) Sally Farrar (3) Sally Miller Mus VA
Correct service: Mus PS VA

Skeels, Truman: b 2-11-1753 d 1811 m Chloe Hill Capt CT
Correct date of birth: p 1797

Sloan, James: b c 1750 d p 7-13-1792 m Jane Pvt NC
Correct date of birth: 9-3-1729
Correct service: Capt NC

Slocomb, Samuel: b 11-4-1736 d 11-4-1826 m (1) X (2) Ruth Hall Sol RI
Correct service: Pvt RI

Smith, Thomas: b c 1750 d 2-27-1829 m Cuzzy Bundrant Pvt VA PNSR
Correct name of wife: Keziah Bundrant (Bondurant)

Spalding, Bennett: b 1758 d a 5-15-1849 m X Pvt MD
Correct names of wives: (1) Eleanor Fenwick (2) Mary French

Starbuck, Matthew: b 3-6-1750 d 1815 m (1) Rose Barnard (2) Lydia Barney (3) Anna Swain (4) Dinah Macy Smn MA
Correct date of birth: 3-6-1750
Correct date of death: a 2-7-1816

Stevens, Edward: b 3-3-1750 d 1815 m (1) Rose Barnard (2) Lydia Barney (3) Anna Swain (4) Dinah Macy Smn MA
Correct date of birth: 3-3-1750
Correct date of death: a 2-7-1816

Stevens, Benjamin: b 3-3-1756 d 12-11-1823 m Elizabeth Stevens Cpl NH
Correct name of wife: Elizabeth Vickery
COLUMBUS MONUMENT (continued from page 623)

“If you analyze his writings, he appears as a very complex person... with a messiah complex. I suspect he was really a rediscoverer. I believe he travelled to Greenland a lot and to the island of Thule where there were traditional stories about the Vikings having discovered new lands. And in Portugal too, where he lived for seven years, there was a lot of information about new lands.”

The Discovery of America is an event that has been criticized by some and praised by others, but to Dr. Martín it is “a fact that cannot be erased from History, as we can not paste back the sheets of the calendar or glue back the autumn leaves. The Discovery is a fact whether we like it or not.”

Entrance to the castle is free, and visitors can hear a lecture in several languages daily from the owner.

REFERENCES

Interviews with and letters from Dr. Martín
Newspaper articles:
Majorcan News, April 19, 1990
SURO, October 25-31, 1991
Entertainer Costa del Sol, Feb. 1-7, 1992

NEEDED


Mr. James Ridenour, Chief of the National Park Service presented a plaque to Mrs. C. Snowden Conkey, President of the 50 Year Club, National Society, Daughters of the American Revolution. The DAR has long been interested in conservation. A check in the amount of $1,000 was also presented at the annual luncheon held in April at the Capitol Hilton Hotel.

NEW OFFICERS

President
Mrs. Douglas G. Dwayer
10204 Procter Street
Silver Spring, Md. 20901

Vice President
Mrs. Charles F. O’Neill
1901 Arbor Way
Mt. Dora, FL 32757

Chaplain
Mrs. Elizabeth S. Ely
56B Old Colony Way
Orleans, MA 02653

Recording Secretary
Mrs. Rudolph Schaefer
57 Willow Avenue
Larchmont, NY 10538

Secretary
Mrs. John F. Weaver, Sr.
305 West Elm Avenue
Monroe, MI 48161

Historian
Mrs. Herbert N. Chafin
311 Cherokee Circle
Little Rock, AR 72205

Corresponding Secretary
Mrs. E. Lamar Black
210 Crystal Lake Drive
Clermont, FL 34711

Treasurer
Mrs. John F. Weaver, Sr.
305 West Elm Avenue
Monroe, MI 48161

Text: DAR 9 Oct 663
Corrections
(continued from page 662)

Stevens, Thomas: b 1765 d _____ m Elizabeth Perkins Pvt MA PNSR
Correct date of birth: 7-28-1767
Correct date of death: 2-7-1853
Stewart, James: b 6-8-1743/4 d 11-5-1816 m Sarah Rawlings PS NH
Correct date of birth: 1-8-1743/4
Stone, Jeremiah: b c 1742 d p 9-17-1823 m Susannah _____ Pvt VA
Correct date of death: a 8- -1827
Strother, John Sr: b 1721 d 3-31-1795 m Mary Willis Wade Capt VA
Correct service: Capt PS VA
Taft, Aaron: b 4-12-1727 d 11-5-1803 m Marcy Arnold Sgt MA
Correct service: Sgt CS MA
Traylor, William Jr: b 1750-55 d 1829 m Esther Pvt VA
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT LINEAGE
Truss, Samuel Sr: b 1745 d p 6-25-1810 m Mary Forbes PS LT NC
Correct date of birth: c 1735
Tucker, Henry C: b c 1745 d p 1830 m X Pvt VA
Correct name: TUCKER, HENRY CRAWFORD
Correct date of birth: c 1750
Correct date of death: p 5-14-1827
Twitchell, Daniel: b 4-10-1757 d 7-10-1800 m Eunice Child Sgt MA WPNS
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Vail, Samuel: b 1741 d 12-27-1776 m Sarah Beebe Pvt CT
Correct service: Pvt PS CT
Wagner, John: b 1752 d 1840 m (1) _____ Ritchie (2) Susannah Runyon Pvt VA PNSR
Correct names of wives: (1) Margaret Bonnett (2) Susanna Richards
Wakefield, Thomas: b 10-5-1762 d 9-17-1846 m (1) Lucy Johnson (2) Nancy Johnson (3) Jemima Griffin Pvt NC PNSR
Correct date of death: 9-17-1849
Correct service: Pvt NC PNSR WPNS
Correct names of wives: (1) X (2) X (3) Jemima Griffin
Ware, John: b 1757 d 2-26-1826 m Mary Mallett Pvt MA
Correct service: Capt MA
Warren, John: b c 1750 d 4-7-1817 m Fannie _____ Pvt MD
Correct date of death: a 6-12-1817
Warren, Josiah: b 2-18-1759 d 1809 m Nancy Doteey Capt GA
Correct service: Capt PS NC
Way, Selah: b 1764 d 11-15-1835 m Lucy Cross Pvt CT PNSR
Correct date of birth: 4-11-1764
Correct service: Pvt Trns CT PNSR WPNS
Wellborn, David: b 1763 d 1827 m Mary Robertson Sol GA
Correct date of death: a 5-7-1827
Wheat, Jacob: b 11-15-1760 d 9-30-1843 m (1) X (2) Adalaide LaForge Pvt VA
Correct name of wife (2): Mrs Adelaide LaForge Lafont
Whipple, Asa: b 1753 d 5-24-1831 m Sylvia Staples Pvt RI
Correct date of birth: 1-6-1754
Correct service: Pvt RI WPNS
White, Christopher: b c 1758 d p 1840 m Kezia _____ Pvt VA
Correct date of death: a 10-3-1848
Whitney, James Rex: b 10-16-1760 d 2-4-1822 m Mary Allen Sgt NY
Correct service: Sgt NY PNSR
Williams, John B: b 1753 d 9-18-1840 m Mrs Susannah Smith Sol GA
Correct name: WITHERSPOON, JOHN Jr
FUTURE APPLICANTS MUST PROVE CORRECT SERVICE
Winchell, Martin Jr: b 1739 d p 1782 m Priscilla Dent Pvt CT
Correct date of birth: 4-18-1735
Correct date of death: p 1-1-1783
Witherspoon, John: b 1726 d 11-7-1778 m Martha Pettigrew CS NC
Correct name: WITHERSPOON, JOHN Sr
Witherspoon, John: b 10-14-1763 d 1-14-1839 m Elizabeth Shute Pvt NC PNSR
Correct name: WITHERSPOON, JOHN Jr
Young, Jacob: b c 1764 d p 8-24-1836 m Rachel Goodnight Pvt NC PNSR
Correct date of death: 8-24-1836
Add wife (2): Catherine _____
Correct service: Trm Cav Pvt NC PNSR
York, William: b 1755 d 9-6-1839 m Lydia Busson Pvt NC
Correct service: Pvt NC PNSR

HAPPY BIRTHDAY DAR
THOMAS LEIPER (Philadelphia, PA) placed a bronze marker on the marble obelisk in East Laurel Hill Cemetery on the morning of November 7, 1991, marking the grave of Thomas Leiper. Thomas Leiper, a Scottish Patriot of the American Revolution, was born at Strathaven, Scotland, December 15, 1745 and died in Philadelphia, July 6, 1825.

He fought in many battles including Trenton, Princeton, Brandywine, Germantown and Monmouth and along with Robert Morris, known as the financier of the Revolution, gave a large sum of money to further the patriotic cause.

The ceremony was very colorful. The bagpiper, Mr. Fred Gill of Newton Square, could be heard in the distance, when he came into view he was beautifully attired in full dress Scottish kilts.

Next came the honor guard of the First Troop of Philadelphia City Cavalry. He could not be identified by his Number 5. His unit was not in actual service in the field, but was frequently called upon for special duty, such as receiving the Commander-in-Chief, General Washington, upon his visits to Philadelphia and in providing escorts when large sums of government money was transferred.

Mr. William H. Johnston, Past President of the St. Andrew's Society, told us about Mr. Leiper being a member of the society as early as 1767.

Mrs. Myer Kerman, Regent, led the dedication which was well attended by members of several other chapters of the Southeastern District.

Many descendants of Mr. Leiper from several states were there for the ceremonies.

Following the dedication in East Laurel Hill Cemetery the group went to the church of St. James the Less for a wonderful hot buffet luncheon. The ladies on the planning committee were, Mrs. John Miller, Mrs. Ephraim R. McLean and Mrs. John Foster.

Our chaplain, Mrs. W. R. Morton Keast, gave the opening prayer. She also assisted the Regent in the Dedication of the Marker.

The American flag, the flag of the First Troop of Philadelphia and the chapter flag helped add color to the ceremonies. Mrs. John Hallock, a direct descendant of Thomas Leiper, accepted the marker on behalf of the Leiper family.—Elizabeth Ann Kerman

SHAWNEE MISSION (Kansas). Six years ago the late Dr. Wm. F. Kuhn gave 19 historical American flags to us for educational and patriotic programs. Many programs about “Evolution of the American Flag” are given to local groups by our flag committee, Nan Crowther and Dorothy Early.

Dorothy Early wrote a 30-minute skit for 5th and 6th grades at Arrowhead school. After the program we received fifty letters from the children, including “Mrs. Early-where the flags heavy yes 0 No 0 Kind of 0. I bet the American flag was the most important to you and Dr. Kuhn plus Mr. Early;” “Mr. & Mrs. Early You both really made me feel good inside seeing all of those flags. I hope I can see them again someday, Leisha;” “Thank for getting the flag program for us. I know there were 15 flags, it must have taken a lot of money and work to save those. We at Arrowhead appreciate your coming here, Doug;” “Thank you for the wonderful play you let us be in—the flags were neat, I had lots of fun, Karen;” “Thanks for presenting those interesting flags. How did you figure out what the flags mean? I also enjoyed missing time of doing work in class. Thanks, Toni.”

The poem, “Young Courage, Nathan Hale Prays” by Marcella Rowe, April 1979 DAR Magazine was read to complete a flag program given near a Revolutionary soldier’s grave in Kansas City, Missouri to the Union Cemetery Historical Society.

To help educate the community our chapter voted to give our Flag Code with each new flag presentation.—Dorothy D. Early
fulfill the objectives of the Society, American History Month, Constitution Week, Bells Across America, and selections of Good Citizens and recipients of Good Citizenship awards were emphasized. Programs were presented on radio and television, in schools and churches, and newspaper articles and church bulletins focused on the work. An Arbor Day ceremony was held; flags were donated; monthly parties are given at the local veterans hospital. Both Volume I and volume II of the LAURENS COUNTY HISTORY, edited by the chapter, continue to sell well.—Harriett Claxton

CAPTAIN JAMES COOK (Sydney, Australia). Forty American women and their friends attended the chapter's inaugural George Washington's Birthday Dinner at the Australian Golf Club on February 22.

Guest speaker was Aboriginal author, poet, newspaper columnist and educator, Dr. Roberta Sykes.

Dr. Sykes did not finish high school, but she was invited to attend Harvard University's graduate school after a professor visiting Australia read pamphlets she had written espousing various Aboriginal causes.

She initially enrolled in the Master's program and stayed on to earn a Doctorate in education. She now teaches literature at Macquarie University, Sydney.

Dr. Sykes is a founder of Black Women in Education, a group which raises money to send other Aboriginal women to Harvard. Since she earned her doctorate there, four other Aboriginals have earned degrees from Harvard.

Proceeds of the dinner, which raised about $1000, will be used to support an Aboriginal woman at Harvard.

COLONEL THOMAS DORSEY (Ellicott City, MD) has become involved in assisting the foreign born of Howard County, Maryland, to learn English.

Dr. Janet Carsetti, originator and director of "Project Literacy," was the guest speaker at the organization's February meeting and inspired the members to participate in the worthwhile work of FIRN. This group, Foreign-born Information and Re-

ferral Network, has an objective to help foreigners get accustomed to life in the county, assist them in the English language, and to help them in the naturalization process.

Recently the Colonel Thomas Dorsey Dorsey Chapter donated 100 copies of the booklet Americanism and DAR Manual for Citizenship to Dr. Carsetti for use in her classes.

During 1991 FIRN gave assistance to 1796 people in Howard County who had come from 70 different countries.

MARY ISHAM KEITH (Fort Worth, TX). On March 24, the DAR Medal of Honor was presented to Bob Bolen, former mayor of Fort Worth. His dedicated service to the community has spanned four decades, earning universal respect and appreciation for his enthusiastic and untiring efforts. A successful businessman, he exemplifies the American tradition of strong volunteer leadership and has served his community in many volunteer capacities—zoning commission member, city councilman, and mayor—at tremendous personal sacrifice. He is an elder in the Presbyterian Church, a devoted family man, and a mentor to young people.

Bob Bolen's abiding philosophy is that you leave a place a little better than you find it. His strong sense of duty is apparent in all his undertakings, and his service for the betterment of his community is legendary.

"Bob Bolen reflects the spirit of volunteerism—we sincerely appreciate his leadership efforts on behalf of our community!" said Mrs. Joyce K. Evetts, Honorary Regent of the Mary Isham Keith Chapter, which sponsored Bolen for this prestigious award.

CAPT. JOHN JOSLIN, JR. (Lancaster, MA). Seven Officers and members journeyed from Leominster Massachusetts to the Edith Nourse Rogers Memorial VA Hospital in Bedford, MA to meet with the Karen Kubik, Assistant Director of Volunteers, and present 22 woolen lap robes, dirty bags, saddle bags, and personal toiletry items for the veterans in the hospital.

The wool for the lap robes was graciously donated by Mrs. John H. Thompson, who resided in Bedford for 32 years. During this time she taught rug braiding in the Adult Education Classes in Bedford, Arlington, Lexington and Waltham. The material was used in her classes and at the suggestion of Mrs. Bette Hook, Capt. John Robinson Chapter, was donated to DAR for the express purpose of making lap robes for the VA hospital and blankets for the Infirmary at Hillside School in Marlboro. Mrs. Thompson, who now lives in California, is a member of the Don Jose Ortega Chapter.

The robes were made, and decorated by: Mrs. Leslie Craigie, Mrs. Hubert Durling, Mrs. Edward Gulliver, Mrs. Otto Maki, Mrs. Robert MacPherson, Mrs. Earl Rockwell, and Mrs. Vernon Wiles. The presentation was made by Mrs. Hubert R. Durling, Jr., Chairman DAR Service for Veteran-Patients of the Capt. John Joslin, Jr. Chapter. Dirty bags, saddlebags, and toiletries were made or donated by Mrs. Robert Pletschke, Mrs. Hubert Durling and Mrs. Cheryl Poole.

In attendance from the chapter were: Mrs. Raymond Joyce, Regent; Mrs. Earl Rockwell, Vice Regent; Mrs. Edward Gulliver, Treasurer; Mrs. Hubert Durling, Service for Veteran-Patients; Mrs. George Bowen, Historian; Mrs. Albert Hill, Chaplain; Mrs. Robert Pletschke.

AUGUSTA (Georgia) celebrated its 100th anniversary February 21st with a formal reception at the Augusta Woman's Club attended by state and national officers and members of the Georgia State Society. A proclamation designating Febru-
deed to Meadow Garden to the Georgia State Society, but the Augusta Chapter remains very involved in the management and maintenance of the home.

The Augusta Chapter recently held a reminiscence program with all 10 of its living honored Regents describing highlights of past years. Mrs. Mamie Eisenhower had honored the chapter in 1971 by presenting medals and awards to local winners of the Good Citizen and American History Essay Contests. Frank Blair of TV fame was a guest speaker at the chapter’s Constitution Week observance in 1977.

COLONEL WILLIAM PRESCOTT (Newark, NY) is celebrating his 75th birthday this year. In January a birthday luncheon with guests from Sa-Go-Ye-Wat-Ha, Seneca, Canandaigua and Mary Fellows Penfield Chapters took place.

Mrs. Robert Johnson, program chairman, introduced Mrs. Charles Burgess, who gave excerpts from the first 50 years of our chapter’s minutes which included the fact that we held an Organizing meeting January 31, 1917 with 31 members, and had our Charter presented on June 14, 1917 with 41 names listed. Mrs. George Farrell told how we acquired our Chapter House and Mrs. Leon Stell reminisced about interesting bits of our history. Mrs. Johnson brought a beautifully decorated birthday cake.

Mrs. Robert Barnes, Regent, told about one of our member’s membership, Hazel Drew Johnson (Mrs. Louis E.) joined the NSDAR on January 17, 1917, becoming a member of Green Mountain Chapter, Burlington, VT. Her patriotic ancestor was William Cotton Warren of Massachusetts. She resided in 1949 and was reinstated in Colonel William Prescott on April 14, 1962. She acted as National Defense Chairman 1968-1974 and 1st Vice Regent 1971-1974. She has a 25-year certificate, and a 50-year certificate for membership in both chapters. This spring she received a belated 60-year membership certificate. Mrs. Johnson now resides at the Episcopal Church Home in Rochester, NY. She is 103 years young, has a keen mind, writes her own letters, and is still interested in our organization.—Winifred H. Barnes

MAJOR JARRELL BEASLEY CHAPTER OF NSDAR (Crockett, TX) conducted Memorial Services for their Organizing Regent Miss Nell Beasley, April 18, 1992 at Glenwood Historical Cemetery in Crockett, Texas. This was the finale of the Chapter’s Twentieth Birthday Celebration. Pictures of the first officers, write up of the first meeting which was Oct., 1971 were of interest to all.

Regent Mrs. Carleton Kendall was in charge of the services, greeting all those present. The Pledge of Allegiance to our Flag was given by all. Mrs. Wayne Williams, DAR Musician, led the group in singing, “God Bless America.” Mr. Dan Julian III, spokesman for the family, gave some highlights, On Remembering Miss Nell.

The Chaplain, Mrs. Nat Patton, conducted impressive Memorial Services. Great Nephews Edward Cloutman, Benjamin Goodrich and sister Mary Katherine Goodrich unveiled the grave marker with the DAR emblem. Musical Benediction was rendered by Mrs. Wayne Williams followed by the Rev. Jerry Neff.

There were many relatives and friends present as well as members of Major Jarrell Beasely Chapter. A DAR guest was Susie King of the Margaret Montgomery Chapter of Conroe.—Phyllis Kendall

FRANCIS LIGHTFOOT LEE (Era, TX) held its February meeting in the Era Masonic Temple meeting room. This meeting was in observance of American History Month with the Masons of Era, their wives and families as special guests. In the absence of Bette Ann Gunter, Regent, Eula B. Echols, First Vice Regent, presided. Maurine Griggs, Second Vice Regent, introduced Masonic Members and their families. The chapter was delighted to have Mary Davis mother of Suzanne Davis of New York and Ann Avery Davis Wheeler of Darien, Connecticut, Chapter Members as a special guest.

Mary Katharine Smith who served as General Chairman, has planned the occasion with appointments of historic significance.

Mrs. Smith reminisced about Aline Lee Fischer assisting her in the founding of the Francis Lightfoot Lee Chapter, and in the Masonic Temple Meeting Room there are effects reminiscent of this cherished friend. She told of the interest of the DAR members in genealogy, and that each member is descended from a man or woman who assisted in the achieving of American Independence.

Mr. George Washington North- ham gave an engraving of George Washington and his Generals to the Francis Lightfoot Lee Chapter and, in the Masonic Temple Meeting Room there are effects reminiscent of this cherished friend. She told of the interest of the DAR members in genealogy, and that each member is descended from a man or woman who assisted in the achieving of American Independence.

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Mr. R. L. Stevens, on behalf of the Masons, expressed appreciation to those who had a part in the Francis Lightfoot Lee Chapter receiving such a treasure to be shared with their Masonic Brethren and to adorn their wall, and also for the invitation to them to share in and be special guests on this memorable and historic occasion.—Mary Katharine Smith

METAIRIE RIDGE (Louisiana). Major Nancy Seeger is Chief of Protocol for the Commander of Air University at Maxwell AFB in Alabama. Major Seeger plans and executes details for visits of over 1500 distinguished visitors a year, including ambassadors, U.S. and foreign officers, and for our own President and his staff. She is member of Metairie Ridge Chapter, as are her mother, grandmother and aunt.

Mr. Patrick Taylor, President of Taylor Industries in New Orleans, was presented the DAR Medal of Honor by Mrs. Doris Carville, Regent, at a George Washington Luncheon at the Metairie Country Club. Mr. Taylor was awarded the medal for outstanding service in promoting and funding education programs to encourage attendance in schools and colleges.

Jeanne Callihan was presented the Conservation Medal for distinguished and outstanding work in promoting conservation throughout Louisiana.

Oliveira O’Connor, Chairman, Junior American Citizens, received on behalf of the chapter five first place and one second place national level awards and six first place and five second place State level awards. Metairie Ridge participated in the Famous Historic Tree Program by planting a tree in LaFraniere Park in Metairie, and in America’s Historic Forest.

Medals were presented to Outstanding ROTC members at four area high schools and at Tulane University in New Orleans. Good Citizenship Medals were presented to outstanding students in 10 area schools; Good Citizen Contests were sponsored in two schools.

The Chapter participated in American History Month.


Both resolutions (known as SR-218 and HR-337) recognized the century of dedicated and faithful service from the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution members. The recognition was meant also for all officers and members of the NSDAR. Furthermore, the
resolutions convey a wish for the Society to have a future of similar success in the historic, educational, and patriotic programs to come.


The Illinois members of the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution are grateful to Senator Retired Robert W. Mitchler, Senator George "Ray" Hudson, Representative Terry Parke, and all others who made this Senate Resolution possible. It is an honor to have our organization involved further in current governmental and historic affairs of Illinois.—Carolyn E. Cole

HUGH ROBERTS (Lake Junaluska, NC), Mrs. C. E. Rainey celebrated her 100th Birthday on February 12th. A party was given in her honor by the Hugh Rogers Chapter, with Mrs. Foster Ferguson, Regent, presiding.

GENERAL RICHARD GRIDLEY (Glendale, CA) is looking forward to its 78th birthday, but also have been active during this 77th year.

One of their most ambitious projects was a Lineage Workshop held at St. Mark's Episcopal Church in Glendale. Announcements for the project were posted throughout the City and proved most successful. State Organizing Secretary, Joy Thomas; State Librarian, Beverly Whylie; Lineage Chairman, Jane Brooks; District VIII Director, Margaret Elms and Alice Brown, DAR Jamboree Chairman assisted our members in checking research books and answering the many questions. Our Chapter benefited with names of numerous prospective members. It was a rewarding experience.

A presentation of the silver tray that our chapter had given to our founding Regent, Mrs. Mary Howard Gridley Braly, on the occasion of her marriage, 14 October, 1914, was made by member, Mrs. Helen T. Curnow to the California Centennial State Regent. Mrs. John D. Hanley, at the Southern Council meeting held at the LAX Marriott in November 1991. This tray will be on permanent display at the California DAR State House in Glendale.

The Governor of the State of California, Hon. Pete Wilson, presented a proclamation to our chapter in celebration of our National Society's Centennial and Mayor, Larry Zarian, presented us with another proclamation from our City of Glendale in honor of the DAR California Centennial.

We consider our chapter unique in that we have seven Mother and Daughter members. Our City of Glendale has undertaken an intensive landscaping project and our chapter has participated by purchasing trees honoring our National and State Centennials.

POCAHONTAS (San Angelo, TX). It was October of 1990 when Eula Gratham, National Defense Chairman of the Pocahontas Chapter, read an article, "Truth About Asbestos and the EPA," in the Accuracy in Media magazine. She made copies of the article and distributed them to members at the October chapter meeting.

Mary Cook, another member of Pocahontas, read the article then put it aside. A few days later, Mary was watching a special news report by KLST-TV concerning a problem that was going to close the Mason, Texas Youth Center. Asbestos had been discovered in the basement boiler room, and removal of the asbestos would cost more money than the youth center could earn. The only alternative was to close the facility.

Mary remembered the article she had read and sent a copy of "Truth About Asbestos and the EPA" to Spider Johnson, Chairman of the Youth Center Committee. In turn, Mr. Johnson presented the findings to the committee board. The asbestos was analyzed and found to be the white asbestos, which could be sealed. Subsequently, the youth center opened within six weeks of closing. "Newsweek" magazine picked up the story and published an article about the incident in the April 13, 1992 issue of the magazine. Three cheers for our Pocahontas Ladiess.—Carolyn Minton

BATON ROUGE (Louisiana) dedicated a bronze marker in the Arsenal Museum on the State Capitol grounds on April 30, 1992. It commemorates the efforts of Mrs. James A. Tucker in arousing interest in the Arsenal, leading to the establishment of the Old Arsenal Museum. Mrs. A. C. Steinmuller, Regent, made the presentation which was attended by legislators, historical societies and students. Constructed in 1838 as a powder magazine on a United States military post that had formerly been held by the British, Spanish, West Florida Republic and State of Louisiana, the arsenal is one of only a few buildings in Baton Rouge constructed before the Civil War that still remain.

New members were honored at a Christmas Colonial Tea where antique toys were displayed. For two consecutive years, our chapter received the NSDAR State Conference Award for the largest increase in membership by application for Louisiana.

Eight lovely ladies, members of Children of the American Revolution, were presented at a Debutante Cotillion, Mrs. Richard Nevis, Senior President of Pierre Joseph de Favrot Society, Children of the American Revolution, sponsored by our chapter, had an elegant ball enjoyed by members and guests.

At the State Conference, Mrs. H. C. Lindsay, Historian, presented the NSDAR History Medal to Dr. Robert Heck, Louisiana State University Professor, for his work in Historical Restoration. He also assisted in documentation of the restoration of the Arsenal Museum in 1962.

Highlighting our year was the George Washington Luncheon at the Baton Rouge Country Club where Lt. Col. Suzanne Recht, 159th MASH Unit, told of her experiences as a nurse in the front lines in Operation Desert Storm. We also honored our Past Regents and appreciation certificates were given to the executive board.

ELIZABETH FOREY (Tacoma, WA) was organized June 6, 1922. Seventy years of DAR Service were celebrated with a luncheon meeting at the lakeside home of Mrs. Joseph L. Carman III.

Pictured with Mrs. Carman are Mrs. John Cunningham, daughter of our Organizing Regent, Mrs. Frost Snyder and Mrs. Beverlee York Weston, grand-
GENERAL SMALLWOOD AND JOHN EAGER HOWARD (Baltimore, MD) held a joint meeting in February at the DAR Chapter House. The speaker of the day was Mr. E. Burlage who gave an enlightening talk on the four chaplains who were aboard a troop ship out of Baltimore during World War II.

The election of officers was held at the March meeting; Mrs. E. Kennard Gross was elected as Regent, with Mrs. Lewis S. Libby as First Vice Regent. The May meeting was attended by Mrs. Roger W. Carroll, former State Regent, and Mrs. Reece V. Hensley, newly elected State Regent, who swore in the new officers of the chapter. Mrs. Carroll gave a short talk, and Mrs. Hensley presented a detailed and interesting account of the activities which took place at the 100th Continental Congress.

Raymond Moore, an 8th grade student at the Roland Park Middle School, was the winner of the DAR Historical Essay Contest which was sponsored by the General Smallwood Chapter. He was presented a bronze medal and certificate by Mrs. Gross.

The chapter is proud to announce that Mrs. Harvey C. Jones II, has been installed as State Chaplain. The ceremony took place at the Chapter House, with Mrs. Roger W. Carroll offering the Pledge of Allegiance. Mrs. Jones is a past Regent, and is active in many community activities.

—Helen Heider

MARY BUTLER (Laconia, NH) sponsored five Good Citizens, four of whom attended the Good Citizens’ Luncheon with family, friends and chapter members.

The chapter was represented at Spring Conference by its Regent, Vice Regent, Chaplain, Assistant Treasurer, American Indians Chairman, Literacy Challenge Chairman, Telephone Chairman, and two active members. In addition, Honorary State Regent, M. R. Carl Chase, a member of Mary Butler Chapter, was present. Regent, Mrs. Kenneth Jollimore, was elected Recording Secretary of the State Organization. Vice Regent, Mrs. Floyd Hackett (Winnie) sang with the DARlings.

The chapter is saddened by the loss of its only surviving Charter Member, Mrs. Joseph F. Smith (Marion Swain Smith), at age 101+. Mrs. Smith was born the same year the NSDAR was organized. The services were attended by a delegation from the chapter. The book, “A Century of Service, the Story of the DAR,” was presented to the Meredith Public Library in honor of Mrs. Smith.

Mary Butler Chapter, along with Anna Stickney Chapter and Winnipeaukee Chapter, hosted the Fall meeting at Ashworth by the Sea.—Anne Jollimore

TEJAS (Houston, TX) celebrated its 40th anniversary with a luncheon meeting on May 9, 1992 at the Junior League. Donna Williamson (Mrs. James), one of the chapter’s early members, having joined in 1953, and who is still active, recounted some of the interesting events over the 40-year period. Chapter members who have contributed so much to the growth and achievements of the chapter were awarded certificates of honor. Some of the chapter’s outstanding achievements, in addition to the usual Good Citizen awards, ROTC awards, flags to new schools, Veterans projects and citizenship pamphlets, were cited. These included the first ever national Department of Justice Award given to Kay Kilpatrick for her work with the Immigration & Naturalization Service, and the commendation from INS for the presentation of the huge American flag suspended from the ceiling in the Atrium of the new INS Building in Houston. In the past year the chapter’s American History Teacher nominee, David Crowley of Aldine ISD, won Texas State History Award and honorable mention at Continental Congress.

Also the chapter’s James Bates Society, C.A.R., won first place in the State in its size category, as well as many individual awards. The chapter is having an outstanding growth pattern, especially among Junior members, for which it is very proud.

After the special anniversary celebration, honor guest, Mrs. Wayne Tiner, Past Recording Secretary General, installed the new officers for the coming year. Several other honor guests were present for this special occasion.

Outgoing Regent Mary Johnson passed the gavel to the new Regent, Phyllis Owens, and presented each member with a red silk rose tied with blue ribbon as a memento of 40 years of service.—Mary Lewis

MANITOU (Rochester, IN).

Our highlight was hosting the Northern District Conference, on May 11, 1992, in the First Baptist Church with 91 members representing 18 chapters. Registrations and coffee hour started at 8:30 a.m.

The Ritual opened the meeting conducted by Mrs. Donna Newcomb, Regent. Mrs. Thelma Carr, Chaplain, gave prayer, Mrs. Ruth Davis, 1st Vice Regent, led Pledge to the Flag, Mrs. Martha Hayes, Registrar, led American’s Creed, and the Star Spangled Banner sung in unison was led by Kathleen Cesna. The welcome was by Mrs. Newcomb and she introduced the Northern District Director, Mrs. Charles Thomas, Warsaw. Mrs. Thomas introduced each state officer.

Miss Mary Morgan, State Regent, reported on the 101st Continental Congress stating that Mrs. Donald Blair is the new President General. Indiana’s State Librarian, Mrs. David Bixler of the Gen. James Cox Chapter, was named Outstanding Junior Member.

State officer reports were State Vice Regent, Mrs. Dawson Souder; State Chaplain, Miss Lucinda Newby; State Recording Secretary, Mrs. Donal Bolinger, report was given by Southern District Director, Mrs. Robert Zuverink; State Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Lowell Nichols; State Treasurer, Mrs. Glen Von Dungen; State Registrar, Mrs. Nichols Bloom; State Historian, Mrs. Addison Kron; and State Librarian, Mrs. David Bixler.

State chairman's reports were DAR Magazine Advertising, Mrs. George Vickery; Genealogical Records, Mrs. Wm. Dearing, given by Mary Lou Wessert; Lineage Research, Mrs. Douglas Vose; Honor Roll, Miss Genille Darrell, given by Mrs. Thomas; Program, Mrs. Joseph Burrell; Veterans, Mrs. John Fane, given by Mrs. Thomas; Columbus Quin, Mrs. Roy Waldron; DAR Good Citizens, Mrs. Mary Pickel, given by Mrs. Thomas; JAC, Mrs. Richard Shelley; Presbook, Mrs. Gail Burchfield; and Transportation, Mrs. David Bixler.

"Tools of the Trade" by Mrs. Souder, told of helpful guides chapters may obtain from NS-DAR. Mrs. Carr gave the luncheon prayer and dinner was served by the Baptist ladies. Indian decorations by member Marcia Taylor were in keeping with the Manitou name and honoring our Amer. Indian Committee.

Mrs. Thomas announced that Joy Harris, Old Ridge Road Chapter, had been recognized for her 1000 hours of volunteer service to the Ft. Wayne VA Hospital. Nancy Sayger, Manitou, has knitted 65 lap robes for VA hospitals. Most members attending conference was seven from Nineteenth Star and six from Wm. Tuffs.—Marcia Taylor

HARRISON COLONY (Arkansas). Martha Milburn (right), a lifelong resident of Harrison was presented the Conservation Medal of the National Society, Daughters of the American Revolution, Tuesday, April 21, 1992.

Her nomination was made by the Harrison Colony Chapter with supporting statements by Rich McCamant, Buffalo National River, Max Parker, Arkansas Audubon Society, and Bill Shepherd, Arkansas Natural
Heritage Commission.  
Presented by JoAnne Rife (left), Conservation Chairman, and Sally Jo Gibson, Regent, the medal and certificate recognized Miss Milburn’s efforts to conserve natural beauty and resources. She operated a volunteer recycling center from her garage for years and supported establishment of the city’s new recycling center in Harrison. She continues to recycle materials not accepted there and hauls them to larger centers in nearby cities.

Miss Milburn helped establish the Buffalo River Christmas Bird Count and is the leader of a team each year. Conservation efforts she has supported include purchase of the Baker Prairie in Boone County by the Arkansas Nature Conservancy. In keeping with this spirit of natural conservation efforts, the presentation ceremony was at the prairie during the week of Earth Day. Attending the ceremony were members of the chapter and the Twentieth Century Club, also of Harrison. Sallie Majors Beene, a member of the Twentieth Century Club, as is Miss Milburn, represented the Majors family who were stewards of the prairie for over 50 years. After the presentation the celebrants took a guided walk through wildflowers which were in profuse bloom on the prairie.—JoAnne Rife


Shown with Mrs. Puckett is Tacy Bowman-Paul, outgoing Regent of the chapter.

At the same meeting, Mr. Robert W. Shyres, Dallas, was presented the DAR Medal of Honor.—Tacy Bowman-Paul

MARY BRYAN (Greenwood, IN). On April 28, 1992 Joan L. Nichols, attended the Naturalization Ceremony in Judge Dil-lon’s Court in the Federal Building in Indianapolis. Sixty-seven persons from 35 different countries took their oaths of allegiance to the United States of America in order to become citizens of the greatest nation in the entire world. The new citizens swore also to give up any and all allegiance to any other nation or country and to serve in the United States military if called upon to do so. What a moving experience! Many had tears in their eyes. At the end of the welcoming presentation by Judge Dillon, Regent Nichols shook hands with each new citizen, congratulated them and presented them with a Flag of the United States, a gift from the Mary Bryan Chapter.

Just two days following the above ceremony, Regent Nichols attended an art fair which was held at the Park County Fairgrounds in Rockville, IN. She and her husband, Lowell Nichols, were offered a ride into town for dinner by the Zikes. She soon learned that Gisela Zike and her husband, Bob, live in the vicinity of Lawrence: however, Gisela was born in Czechoslovakia and became a United States citizen over 40 years ago. Gisela went on to say that she had attended a similar ceremony; however, she had to leave the room and never received her flag. That evening Regent Nichols contacted John Bergen, president of the Central Indiana Unit of the Airliner Club and arrangements were made for a surprise presentation of a flag to Gisela at the opening ceremony the following day. Indeed she was surprised and very pleased. In attendance also was Mary Elizabeth Wadleigh, Chairman of the Naturalization Committee from the Caroline Scott Harrison Chapter of Indianapolis, IN.—Sandy Baughn

VERDIGRIS VALLEY (Claremore, OK) hosted a Presidents Day Luncheon on February 21, 1992 which included a special surprise guest “This Is Your 50-Year Life in DAR” Nelliejeanne Brown Kennedy, DAR #332250. Mrs. Kennedy was C.A.R. #44108, 42-year member of Tulsa Chapter before she transferred to Verdigris Valley Chapter eight years ago. She is past Regent of Verdigris Valley Chapter and has held many other chapter offices, chapter chairmanships as well as four State Chairmanships.

The chapter presented Mrs. Kennedy with a 50-Year DAR Membership pin, life membership in the DAR 50-Year Club, a framed 50-Year DAR certificate, a large DAR memory book, white orchid and many personal gifts. A specially decorated 50-Year cake was baked for the occasion by our Outstanding Junior Member, Mrs. Pam Conger. Members of four Oklahoma Chapters: Nancy Green (Sapulpa), Abraham Correll (Vinita), Union Mission (Fyrox) and Osage Hill (Sand Springs), attended as well as honored guests: Mary A. Rudy, past Vice President General, past State Regent of Oklahoma and Past National President of the DAR 50-Year Club (who presented Mrs. Kennedy with a 50-Year Club Ribbon), Mrs. Frankie Dunn, Oklahoma State Protocol Chairman, and four State Chairmen: Kathryn Jenkins and Bernice Harrison (Vinita), Pam Conger and Nelliejeanne Kennedy (Claremore).

Regent Doris Hargis, planed and presided at the special affair and ended her tribute by stating that “Every Chapter should have a Nelliejeanne.”—Doris Hargis

EMMA HART WILLARD-WELLES (Berlin, CT). The 1991-92 year was a great one for the chapter because we started the fall with 35 members; then in January we greeted the General Roger Welles Chapter of Newington in a lovely merger wedding ceremony complete with candlelight, wedding march, costumes and a wedding cake at the historic Kellogg Eddy House. This increased our membership to 55 and our name to Emma Hart Willard-Welles Chapter. Those taking part in the ceremony were Jean Bohn, Regent, as the bride, Betty Fisher, Treasurer, as General Rober Welles and Eleanor Fenn, State Chaplain, “tossing the knot,” as minister.

At the October National Defense meeting, were entertained by John Ensign, USMC, from Westover Airforce Base, who gave us his account of the Gulf War.

In November we honored our Berlin High School Good Citizen, Christine Asal, and her family and school representative with a lovely luncheon and program on Thanksgiving at Plympton Plantation.

We honored a new 50-year member, Elizabeth Deming Nelson. She joined DAR December 17, 1941 and is still active as our chapter Treasurer.

The merger of the two chapters has brought new life and enthusiasm to our group for a great future in DAR work.—Lois N. Burford

ST. LEGERCOWLEY (Lincoln, NE), for the third year, participated in the local “Festi- val of Tables”, May 29th and 30th. This event is sponsored by the Retired Teachers’ Association in this city of 200,000. Their 16th, this year’s ticket sales went to the “League of Human Dignity” and the “Lincoln Literacy Council.” Our former Regent, Irene Fankhauser, dressed an elegant round table using her own Depression glass in cobalt blue. The flatware was Oneida, circa 1946. Dainty hand-made linen napkins, 1920, were made by her maternal grandmother and rested upon the finely threadred lace cloth drawn over cobalt blue silk underpinning. Here and there other pieces of antiquity were introduced such as cordial glasses and butter compote. The function gives cultural and historic “exposure” to those persons filing past the exhibits.

Former Regent, Rita Orton, gave an address in March before a philanthropic group of local business men: “The Origin and Purpose of the American Revolution (Daughters)”—Lois A. Stone

EZRA PARKER (Royal Oak, MI) hosted a city-wide celebration of Constitution Week, September 17, 1990 on the campus of Oakland Community College, with over one hundred citizens attending.

The colors were posted by American Legion Post #253, Royal Oak, and singing of the Star Spangled Banner was accompanied by the Dondero High School Pep Band.
Greetings were given by Miss Elizabeth Heaton, Chapter Regent; by Charles Hopkins, President of the Detroit Chapter, SAR, who is a third great grandson of Ezra Parker, the Patriot for whom our chapter is named; and by Mrs. Donald Lance, Constitution Week Chairman.

Straw hats and small flags were distributed by area Girl Scouts and promptly at 4:00 p.m. individual bells joined in as five area churches rang their bells to commemorate the 204th anniversary of the signing of the Constitution.

Mayor of Royal Oak, Patricia Paruch, then presented our chapter with a proclamation declaring September 17-23 Constitution Week. The day before, on September 16th, at a City Commission meeting, the Mayor presented a special proclamation to charter member, Mrs. Hassel Tenhave, honoring her and the chapter for 64 years of continuous service and cited the NS-DAR on the completion of 100 years of service.

State Senator, Michael Bouchar, addressed the group on “Rights and Responsibilities Under the Constitution.” Entertainment by the Shrine high School Choir followed.

Awards were presented to the “longest” time voter and to the most recent voter, an 18 year old student who moved here from the Philippines and registered to vote the day after she became eligible.

Prior to this event, 100 pieces of patriot literature was distributed to members and the community. Posters announcing the celebration were in twenty local stores and displays were in the City Hall and Library. The program was televised by ROAK cable TV and aired on their station each Tuesday in October, with spot announcements concerning the work of Daughters of the American Revolution.

Mrs. Lance and her committee spent many weeks of planning for this program. Due to their efforts, our chapter received a first-place National Award.—Ellen Ried

OYSTER BAY (New York) celebrates its 60th anniversary with a luncheon held at the Seawanahaka Corinthian Yacht Club, Centre Island, on June 9, 1992. New York State Regent Mrs. Walter DeVries addressed the group of 90 guests. Mrs. Edward Brunner, outgoing Regent, chaired the program which included remarks from Glen Cove Mayor and Mrs. Donald P. DeRiggi; Stuart Chase, Director of the Raynham Hall Museum, and honored chapter daughter, Mrs. Charles Ardovino.

Mrs. Richard Weir, newly elected Chapter Regent, and granddaughter of charter member Mrs. Arthur Youngs, chaired the luncheon. She was assisted by Mrs. Samuel McCrosson, Mrs. Thomas Bracken, Mrs. Walter Kolligs, Mrs. Norton Hutchinson, Mrs. William Walton and Mrs. Steven R. Stark.

Oyster Bay Chapter has consistently earned Honor Roll status; sponsored National and New York State winners in the Junior American Citizens contest; sponsored annually a DAR Good Citizen; sponsored the Raynham Hall C.A.R.

BOCA CIEGA (St. Petersburg, FL) celebrated its 45th Birthday at the Annual Meeting held on May 2nd. At that time a 50-year Membership Certificate was presented to Miss Helen Linville and a 25-year Membership Certificate to Mrs. Glen E. Rydberg (Virginias) together with small gifts from the chapter.

Election of officers was held and Mrs. Margaretha LaBrant was elected Regent for the 1992-94 term. Margaretha and her officers were installed by Mrs. Joseph R. Tracey, past Vice President General and Charter Chapter Member. The reports on the 101st Continental Congress including the Resolutions were made by the delegates and alternates.

During May Junior ROTC Medals were presented to Tara Mulkey at Boca Ciega High School, David T. Berry at Gibbs High School and Paul Jacob Saba at Admiral Farragut Academy, all in St. Petersburg.—Emma Louis Clarke
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BARBARA JOHNSON - 58 years
HARRIET McCONNEL - 60 years
MARY ELLA SEDLMAYER - 58 years
LELA MILDRED SHUEE - 59 years
FRANCES SPURCK

CARMEN W. REYNOLDS
IDAHO STATE REGENT
mind as the West Indies. Having planted a small colony on Hispaniola (later wiped out by the natives), Columbus took off in the *Nina* on January 16, 1493, to return to Spain. After a stormy voyage and stops at Santa Maria in the Azores and at Lisbon, he entered the port of Palos on March 15.

“The voyage that took him to ‘the Indies’ and home was no blind chance, but the creation of his own brain and soul, long studied, carefully planned, repeatedly urged on indifferent princes, and carried through by virtue of his courage, sea knowledge, and indomitable will . . . [His three later] voyages, even more than the first, proved him to be the greatest navigator of his age and enabled him to train the captains and pilots who were to display the banners of Spain off every American cape and island between 50° N and 50° S. The ease with which he dissipated the unknown terrors of the ocean, the skill with which he found his way out and home, again and again, led thousands of men from every western European nation into maritime adventure and exploration.” *(Sailor Historian*, pp. 33–34).

Before Columbus, Europeans had only scratched the American continent, leading to nothing more important than a short-lived settlement on Newfoundland about the year 1000 A.D. His discovery, on October 12, 1492, of an island in the West Indies had tremendous results. Within a year, Spain, followed by Portugal six years later, began their conquests and colonizations which led thousands of men from every western European nation into maritime adventure and exploration.” *(Sailor Historian*, pp. 33–34).

Columbus died in the belief that he had discovered the eastern regions of China, but all American voyages of the first 21 years (1492–1513) were inspired by or derived from his four voyages. The only exception was the independent discovery of Brazil for Portugal by Pedro Alvares Cabral in 1500. Nevertheless, the newly discovered continent was not named for its real discoverer, Christopher Columbus. In 1506, the year of his death,
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COLUMBUS
(continued from page 673)

a book by an enterprising Florentine, named Amerigo Vespucci, appeared in Lisbon, in which he claimed that he, not Columbus, discovered the mainland in 1497. A young geographer, Martin Waldseemüller, on a world map that he completed the same year, gave the new world the name “America” in Vespucci’s honor—one of the great errors of history!

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QUERIES (continued from page 646)

IL, MO, came to Jackson Co., IA 1851. Children were: John W. b. 8 Oct 1828, David Alvin b. 11 June 1830, Jackson b. 28 Nov 1831, Geo. Washington b. 1 Apr 1833, Joseph b. 24 Feb 1835, Isaac b. 14 Apr 1837, Mary Ann b. 1 Apr 1839, and Samuel b. 24 Jan 1841.—Mrs. Elmer Duhme, 150 31st St, Marion, IA 52302.

SNIDER: Seeking information on William Nelson Snider, his parents, ances., and descs. He was b. 14 Feb 1825 in IL or KY, m. first wife Margaret ___ b. in NJ, d. Sept 1853, m. second wife Martha ___ b. IL, d. 23 June 1857, m. third wife Emily D. Armour 25 Nov 1857, b. 2 Aug 1841 in KY, d. 18 Jan 1917 in Plainview, IL. Emily and William had children George N., Ninian, William Nelson, Ida Donahue, and Ann Lisa Morgan. Will share information.—Nancy Hill Homer, Rural Route #1, Box 20, Lingle, WY 82223.

CASSON: Seeking Descendants of Casson family.—Dan Davis, 1306 N L, Broken Bow, NE 68822.
DISTRICT DAUGHTERS
CELEBRATE OUR HISTORICAL BOUNDARY MARKERS
District Daughters met on May 16, 1992 at Boundary Park for the dedication of a plaque commissioned by the Montgomery County Department of Parks to commemorate the 200th anniversary of the Historical Boundary marker Northwest Six for the District of Columbia.

Left to right: Mrs. Patricia Baptiste, member, Montgomery County Planning Board; Mrs. Weldon B. Simmons, Regent, Susan Riviere Hetzel Chapter; Mrs. Eloise T. Jenkins, State Co-Chairman, Boundary Stones of the District of Columbia Committee; Mrs. Ferris L. French, State Regent; and Mrs. Warren C. Foster, State Chaplain.

We’re the Daughters of the District of Columbia
Birthplace and home of NSDAR
Mrs. Ferris L. French, State Regent

OCTOBER 1992

Dear Daughters:

In June the yearly information concerning DAR Magazine Advertising was mailed to Chapter Regents and State Chairmen. We hope it will be a great help to you as you plan your chapter and state advertisements and solicit commercial ads. Please note that we have added a new award this year: A traveling trophy and certificate to the state in each membership division with the Highest Total Advertising Revenue (all advertisements).

To receive the proper credit for Honor Roll and 100% participation certificates, fill out the form that accompanies your advertisement completely and correctly.

If you did not receive the packet or need additional information, please call the DAR Magazine Office at (202) 879-3248.

Our sincere congratulations to Iowa, winner of the October 1992 “Ad Excellence Award”.

Sincerely,

Mrs. Donald K. Andersen
National Chairman
DAR Magazine Advertising

ALASKA—$250.00, 4 Chapters
State Regent—Mrs. Hazel L. Ewing Daro
State Chairman—Mrs. Joseph Majdic
*100% Participation

IDAHO—$255.00
State Regent—Miss Carmen W. Reynolds
State Chairman—Mrs. Gordon Cordes

OREGON—$1,330.00, 25 Chapters
State Regent—Dr. Ellen Maring Benedict
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WASHINGTON—$925.00, 40 Chapters
State Regent—Mrs. Loretta Dorothy Cooper Kolsrud
State Chairman—Mrs. Andrew Latta
*100% Participation

Miscellaneous ads for the October Issue—$8,280.00

Total for October Issue—$11,010.00
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